NEWSLETTER #16 November 1977

(1) Medvedev at Berkeley November 22nd(2). BRS at APA (philosophy) December 28th (3). Next Annual Meeting (4). Directors elected (12). "BR and God" (13). Reston column (17). New name wanted for Newsletter (47). 4-Year Index (56). An asterisk in the left column indicates a request.

COMING EVENTS

(2) Medvedev. As mentioned previously (NL15-5), Dr. Zhores A. Medvedev has accepted the BRS Science Committee's invitation to give a talk at Berkeley, on November 22nd, at 4 P.M., on radioactive contamination of the environment in the USSR. For background on Dr. Medvedev, see (58).

An informal evening meeting with Dr. Medvedev, for members and friends of the BRS, is contemplated.

Bob Davis will probably send a brief note to California members, giving

further details.

Members who think they may attend should so notify Bob or Joe Neilands ---especially members outside the California area. (Bob Davis. 7025 W. Franklin #86, Hollywood, CA 90068. Professor J. B. Neilands, Dept. of Biochemistry, U. of California, Berkeley, CA 94720.)

- (3) BRS at APA. The BRS Philosophy Committee's Symposium at the meeting of the American Philosophical Association (Eastern Division) takes place the morning of December 28, 1977, at the Park-Sheraton Hotel, Washington, D.C. The Symposium is an annual event.
- (4) Next Annual Meeting will be at the Russell Archives, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, May 19-20, 1978. More on this in President Bob Davis' report (6a).

REPORTS FROM OFFICERS

(5) Chairman Peter G. Cranford reports:

One of the hard facts of life is that the humanist movement is staggering at the moment...both here and in England. Some of this is due to a lack of money, but the primary problem has been that humanism has not been able to supply the philosophical needs heralded by the revolt of youth in the 1960's. The latest issue of "The New Humanist" documents the situation rather well in an article by Colin Campbell in Towards a Humanist Vision (May/August 77).

^{*} ERS Newsletter (Lee Eisler, Editor): RD 1, Box 409, Coopersburg, Pa. 18036

What this means for the rational movement is that the promotion of rationality may have to become more rational. I think the BRS is on a track which has more promise than the traditional humanistic one. Attacks on mysticism do not seem to attract adherents. There is some accumulating evidence that mysticism has a psychobiological basis and its habitat is in the right hemisphere of the brain. Before we can deal with it, we will certainly have to understand it. However we may not be able to wait on this kind of research. We may have to operate with faith that our use of Russell as a tentative model is as good as we can do at the moment. Certainly he is an inspiration to many of our members as they have so indicated on the questionnaire we send them when they become members.

The task we originally set for ourselves: to wit "to spread his ideas" remains the same. I am convinced it is the rock upon which an applied philosophy can be built. On a personal basis I am continuing to do this in the local area. I have purchased one of Russell's films, "Russell Speaks on Happiness", and by the time this newsletter is printed I will have shown it to audiences at Fort Gordon, Georgia and at the Augusta Public Library. Don Jackanicz purchased the film for me at a price of \$130.00. I sent a contribution for the same amount to our treasurer with the provision that it be applied to the purchase. I also stipulated that the film was the property of BRS on indefinite load to me. The film is followed by a question; and answer period. This is something others might wish to do.

Jack Pitt and I have concurred on a joint plan to establish a science of applied philosophy. In its present stage we are seeking an audience with Dr. Peter Bourne and Mrs. Carter to ask for funds for a feasibility study. The chief levers will be the philosophical wacuum in the schools and the use of some 2500 unemployed philosophers to promote the study and practice of ethical values. We envisage the use of other professions in developing the science.

As soon as we have the money, I strongly recommend that we call for volunteers to work on the matter of financing BRS. I have been accumulating sources and basic literature as to the ways in which non-profit organizations can successfully raise money. I don't think that volunteers alone can do the job. There should be some pay, plus a fair percentage of the money that is raised.

As Lee will no doubt mention, three members have already made some provision in their wills for BRS.

President Bob Davis reports:

(6a)

The 1978 Annual Meeting will be held at the Russell Archives, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, the 3rd weekend in May (May 19-20). I selected this date, after consulting with the Board and other members, because May is a good month for using McMaster facilities, especially the dormitory rooms for those who may wish to. This particular weekend avoids the Memorial Day weekend, and being late in May, seems to avoid some academic dating problems. Also, the 18th will be ER's 106th birthday

I hope this will be our best meeting yet. We will have all the resources of the Archives to draw on. The bulk of the membership — from Chicago to New England — is within reasonable driving distance. I have an offer from Lester Denonn — editor of several of ER's books, including "The Basic Writings of Bertrand Russell" — to give a talk, "Roaming in my Russell Library". Lester Denonn has one of the finest private collections of Russell literature in the world. I hope to have several

(6b)

speakers of this caliber at the Meeting. Any suggestions about other

speakers would be welcome.

The next Newsletter will give more details about the Meeting, including available facilities. Scholars should be able to do research at this time, at the Archives, which may make them eligible for grants; at the very least, their expenses would be tax-deductible.

I would like, from time to time, to relay information on HR's views on questions of current interest that might not be generally known.

The first such issue is that of the Panama Canal, which promises to develop into a rather heated and possibly violent international controversy. ER had the following to say in the chapter, "Pros and Cons of Nationalism" (p. 130-1) in "Fact and Fiction" (1962):

Political theory at the present time has no clear principles by which to decide the delimitation between the sphere of nationalism and the sphere of internationalism. The need of hitherto unrecognized principles has been made particularly evident by the dispute about the Suez Canal. Taking the matter first in the abstract and without regard to current disputes, it is evident that mankind as a whole have an interest in keeping open the routes of commerce and that, where a general interest is involved, it is not right or just that any one nation, or even any two or three, should have exclusive control. But this is never evident to those who, at any moment, have such control. The British had control of Suez and in some degree of Gibraltar; the Americans have control of Panama. It did not occur to us that there was anything unjust in this. On the contrary, we felt ourselves so wise and good that everybody ought to rejoice in having anything so important in our hands. The view which Colonel Nasser has proclaimed is, from the standpoint of principle, the same as that which Britain formerly proclaimed: namely, that there is no injustice in having the canal managed by one power. It should be generally admitted that anything so internationally important as the Suez Caral or the Panama Canal should be under an international authority. The claim that those who happen to live on its bank should have the right to inflict enormous damage upon those who live elsewhere is one in which there is no justice. One might as well claim that two people who live opposite each other on Fifth Avenue should have the right to put a wall across the street. But there is another over-riding principle more important than the rights and wrongs of any particular dispute. It is that in a world of nuclear weapons no dispute must be settled by war except when a decision has been reached by an international authority and resistance to its decision is easily quelled. These conditions do not exist in the Suez dispute and therefore whoever threatens war as a means of deciding it is an enemy of mankind.

I find this a convincing and sane argument, and believe it unfortunate that we did not move in this direction. "Fact and Fiction" is an interesting though obscure book of essays that provides much of HR's thoughts on political questions of the 50s.

The 2nd question is that of homosexual or "gay" rights, which is proving to be a question of interest and conflict. BR did not discuss this to my knowledge, in any great depth. There are some unfavorable comments about ER's views on the subject vis-a-vis such people as Lytton Strackey, John Maynard Keynes, and Ludwig Wittgenstein. However, these views indicate disapproval of such things as Strachey and Keynes using their positions in the Apostles discussion club at Cambridge to woo freshmen. BR also called it "sterile" from a reproductive point of view; which scarcely seems a controversial opinion. The direct comments by HR that I can find are as follows:

Dear Bertrand Russell(p. 120): "My attitude toward homosexuality is that it should be regarded no differently from heterosexual relations - it is a matter only for the people immediately concerned ... "

A June 1954 Letter to the Editor of The Twentieth Century: "Sir, I wish to express my very complete agreement with the letter from Mr. Bernard Wall published by you in May 1954. I do not think that making homosexuality a crime serves any purpose except to relieve the vindictive feelings of people who have failed to understand the right principles of the criminal law. Homosexuality of adults with mutual consent is a private matter in which society has no legitimate interest. There is no better reason for punishing it than for punishing extramarital heterosexual intercourse. Most continental countries recognize this, and I earnestly hope that the English law may before long become equally humane"

The pamphlet, A Meeting in Honour of Bertrand Russell 1872-1970. which relates the events of a memorial for BR, contains the information that the minister heading the Homosexual Law Reform Society was on the dais, and that HR had been "a member of the Honorary Committee of the HLRS and a consistent supporter in his writings and in many other ways." I have written this minister for information on this aspect of

ER's work, but have not yet received a reply.

On a different subject, I would like to refer you to Carl Sagan's new book, The Dragons of Eden, concerning the evolution of intelligence. He quotes FR as stating, with regard to the development of polymaths, that "the development of such gifted individuals required a childhood period in which there was little or no pressure for conformity, a time in which the child could develop and pursue his or her own interests no matter how umusual or bigarre. Because of the strong pressures for social conformity both by the government and by peer groups in the United States - and even more so in the Soviet Union, Japan, and the People's Republic of China - I think that such countries are producing proportionately fewer polymaths."

As acting head of the Universal Human Rights Committee. I am including a copy of the Helsinki accords. These accords are the focal point of much of the rights struggle in the Eastern European nations. The accords call for their wide dissemination by the signatories. Russia, interestingly enough has a better record in this matter than most of the West, since they ran them in full in Pravda. The U.S. in particular has been remiss in this. At any rate, this is a partial correction, and I hope you find

the pamphlet of some interest and importance.

(6d)

(6e)

REPORTS FROM COMMITTEES

(7) <u>Library Committee</u> (Don Jackanicz, Chairperson):

See (39,40).

Membership Committee (Lee Eisler Chairperson, Beverly Smith, Co- hairperson)

(8a) Advertising. The recent ads in "Atlas" have produced inquiries and members; we expect to use "Atlas" in 1978. We will probably drop "Human Behavior".

We are testing ads in "The Nation".

Welcome Packet. For the benefit of members who joined long ago, and for the record, here is what today's Welcome Packet — which is sent to new members when they enroll — contains: (1) Letter of Welcome (R5 9/77), (2) the Russell book-list by Blackwell, (3) the 1975 Report on Courses on ER, (4) the ERS Bylaws, (5) the ERS Directors' Bylaws, (6) the ERS Questionnaire, and (7) ERS Newsletters of the current year (if none yet issued this year, then last year's.)

Membership analysis and statistics:see (27,28).

(9) Philosophers' Committee (Edwin E. Hopkins, Chairperson):

Everything is set for the BRS/APA meeting in Washington, D.C. on 12/28/77. We reproduce the Program (55) and abstracts of the papers (53,54).

Next year's meeting (December 1978) will be in Philadelphia. I have already sent a call for papers to The Journal of Philosophy, Philosophy and Phenomenological Research, The Review of Metaphysics, Russell, The Southern Journal of Philosophy, and The American Philosophical Association.

(10) Universal Human Rights Committee (Bob Davis, Acting Chairperson):

We are distributing, with this Newsletter, a 28-page "Bulletin Reprint" from The Department of State, titled, "Conference on Security in Europe: Final Act, Helsinki, 1975," referred to in(6e) as the "Helsinki accords". Section VII on Page 3 is headed: Respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms, including the freedoms of thought, conscience, religion or belief."

PROMOTING BR AND THE BRS

Library movie. PETER CRANFORD arranged to show the film, "Bertrand Russell Discusses Happiness," at the Augusta Library. "About 80 people attended. There was much discussion of the film, of ER himself and of the happiness problem. A successful event," says Peter.

THE MEMBERS VOTE

Directors elected. The HRS was caught in a bind in this election. We wanted all 6 Candidates to be Directors, but our Bylaws permitted only 5. (The Bylaws limit us to a maximum of 15 Directors, and we already had 10.) The Bylaws can be amended; that requires a vote of the membership. We will propose amending the Bylaws, to increase the maximum from 15 to perhaps 30, at the next Annual Meeting (May 1978). If the amendment carries, then by the time of the next election (August 1978), it will no longer be necessary for the BRS to deprive itself of the services of good people because of Bylaw restrictions.

The following were elected by mail ballot, for 3-year terms starting 1/1/78: ED HOPKINS, DON JACKANICZ, JACK PITT, WARREN SMITH, KATE TAIT. As for "voter turnout", it was — in a word — miserable. 89% of the members did not vote. That's even worse than last year's poor showing of 83%. What can we do to get more members to vote? We'd welcome your

ideas on this.

ABOUT BERTRAND RUSSELL

"Bertrand Russell and God: A Memoir" is the title of a short article by Leo Rosten, for Saturday Review/World several years ago (2/23/74).

We reproduce it (52).

(Thank you, Rosemarie Lev.)

- (14) "Six Men" by Alistair Cooke (Knopf, New York, 1977) devotes one of its six sections 26 pages to BR. Cooke, though not without admiration for BR, seems not to really like him, and writes about him in a belittling way. It is a well-written piece, interesting all the way, and an antidote for Russell-idolatry.
- (15) Favorite song.

 "...I am 14 years old...One of my hobbies is collecting the names of the favorite songs of famous people..."

"Thank you very much for your letter. My favorite song is 'Sweet Molly Malone', who sings of the streets of London."

Dear Bertrand Russell, ed. Feinberg & Kasrils, Houghton Mifflin, Boston, 1969, p. 140

Here are the words:

In Dublin's fair city , where the girls are so pretty,
'Twas there that I first met sweet Molly Malone.
She wheeled her wheel barrow through the streets broad and narrow Cryin' "Cockles and Mussels alive, alive-o!"

She was a fishmonger, but sure 'twas no wonder,
For so were her mother and father before,
And they each pushed their wheel barrow
through the streets broad and narrow
Cryin' "Cockles and Mussels alive, alive-o!"

She died of a "faver", and no one could save her, And there was the end of sweet Molly Malone; Her ghost wheels her barrow through streets broad and narrow Cryin' "Cockles and Mussels alive, alive—o!"

> Folksinger's Wordbook Oak Publications, New York, 1973

(Thank you, Bob Davis.)

BR'S INFLUENCE

Testimonial. Occasionally when new members enroll, they tell us about their feelings of indebtedness to BR. Here is a recent instance, one we find particularly interesting:

I well remember May 18, 1972 = Russell's one hundredth birthday. He was no longer around to receive a card, so I ordered a chocolate cake bearing the inscription, "Happy 100th Russell". My family and friends and I ate it, drank some wine, swapped some stories, and had a jolly

good time.

(16)

Bertrand Russell was the first thinker of any weight I encountered. I was about 13, if memory serves me, when I learned of him through his autobiography. I was led, of course, on to his other writings. Thanks to their moral force, clarity, energy and breadth, Russell's books awakened me to the big wide world, and now I too am interested in just about everything. I don't suppose I've thought about him for more than 10 minutes in the last couple of years, apart from reading Clark's biography, because my mind has been on a million other things; but it is to Russell that I owe my enthusiasm for learning and for using knowledge toward a worthwhile end. I am now a student of microbiology. If the human race some day allows me to serve it, that will be the climax of a journey stretching back to when I discovered Bertrand Russell.

I was very pleased, then, to learn of your Society. For Russell — for his brilliance and courage, for his force and clarity, for his breadth and curiosity; above all, for his ability to think and act — I have

nothing but blissful affection.

Sincerely yours, Greg Beaulieu (17)

This is James Reston's column in The New York Times of 8/12/77:

Silly Season Samples

WASHINGTON, Aug. 11-"I venture to propose for the reader's favorable with the utmost courtesy, was that if consideration," Bertrand Russell once the White House and the Congress inwrote, "a doctrine which may, I fear, sisted that industry submit to "impact appear wildly paradoxical and subversive. The doctrine in question is this: That it is undesirable to believe a proposition when there is no ground whatsoever for supposing it true."

We fished this out of an old Silly Season file the other day when Chicago began talking about a World Series between the Cubs and the White Sox, and finally decided to reprint it after reading some recent hot-weather stunners.

- Beame insists New York Will Balance Budget.
- · Carter Says Welfare Plan Will End Corruption.
 - Brezhnev Backs Human Rights.
 - Lance Says Everything Okay.
 - · Republicans Seek Liberal Candi-

Now, there is no evidence whatever for supposing that all these things are true. You might as well announce that "Boys Don't Like Pretty Girls,"

but for some quirky human reason, the Russell Doctrine and others like it never seem to gain much ground.

Take the case of the Chief Justice of the United States, Warren Burger. He is, presumably, no admirer of Lord Russell, whose views on sex were somewhat advanced and on pacifism somewhat retarded, but Mr. Justice Burger came up a while ago with an equally radical proposal. This was: That it is undesirable for the President or the Congress to propose new laws without providing enough judges to administer those laws.

His judicial judgment, put forward statements" (a fancy phrase for considering what you were doing), maybe the Executive and Legislative branches should do the same. This produced quite a hiccup here and was regarded as the silliest suggestion since Barry Goldwater proposed that the country get up enough scratch to pay its bills.

For example, the President has just proposed to legalize the millions of illegal aliens in this country, with full social benefits including welfare payments for those who have been here since 1970. But he made no provision for the cost or "impact" of these people and their families on the budgets of New York or Los Angeles.

Or consider Secretary of State Vance's recent trip to the Middle East. He knew before he left that the Israelis would say "No to the P.L.O."-they have been saving it in italic Caps for months-but he's now saying before flying off to China that the problems of territory and representation in the Middle East should be left to the foreign ministers, whose power is even less visible than their names.

The defiance of the Russell Doctrine of rational skepticists is not to be explained the enciency summer heat or by an initial monopoly of national side. As Ressell says, nationalism is an extreme example of passionate belief in narrow and doubtful political beliefs and illusions.

For example, there is "no ground

unemployment every generation and exporting its talented but workless people to the United States without provoking a really serious crisis in United States-Mexican relations within the new few years.

Or that René Lévesque can separate Ouebec from Canada without risking the dismemberment of that great country and disrupting the friendly and essential economic and military relations of North America. But these things are happening without regard to Russell's Doctrine that "it is undesirable to believe a proposition when there is no ground whatever for supposing it true."

"The skepticism I advocate," Russell said, "amounts only to this: (1) that when the experts are agreed, the opposite opinion cannot be held to be certain; (2) that when they are not agreed, no opinion can be regarded as certain by non-experts; and (3) that when they all hold that no sufficient grounds for a positive opinion exist, the ordinary man would do well to suspend his judgment."

Russell suggested that while these propositions may seem mild, yet, if accepted, they would absolutely revolutionize human life. "I am also aware," he said, "that [they] would diminish the incomes of clairvoyants, bookmakers, bishops [he should have added columnists] and others who live on the irrational hopes of those who have done nothing to deserve good

fortune here or hereafter."

Even so, he stuck to the moral of his fable:

"IT IS UNDESIRABLE TO BELIEVE whatever" for supposing that Mexico A PROPOSITION WHEN THERE IS NO can go on doubling its population and GROUND FOR SUPPOSING IT TRUE."

What is the source of Reston's quotation?

"Monogamous mammals are hard to find" is the opening sentence of an article by M. G. Riegel, in Science News (Vol. 112, 7/30/77, p. 76), titled "Monogamous Mammals". The 3-page article closes with a ER quote from Marriage and Morals: "Uninhibited civilized people, whether men or women, are generally polygamous in their instincts."

(Thank you, HERB VOGT.)

(19) BR quoted and rebuked.

"This Chinese faculty of organizing small islands of happiness, even in seas of the direct hardship, has always roused the wondering admiration of foreign observers. Bertrand Russell, who visited China in 1920, noted this feature and earned a stinging retort from Lu Hsun. About an excursion near the Western Lake, in Hangchow, Russell has written: I remember one hot day when a party of us were crossing the hills in chairs — the way was rough and very steep, and work for the coolies very severe. At the highest point of our journey, we stopped for ten minutes to let the men rest. Instantly they all sat in a row, brought out their pipes, and began to laugh among themselves as if they had not a care in the world.

"To this Lu Hsen replied tartly, and his answer, like everything he wrote, is singularly apt today: 'As for Russell, who praises the Chinese after seeing smiling porters at the Western Lake, I do notknow exactly what he is driving at. I do know one thing: if the porters had been able not to smile at those whom they carried, China would have long since been out of its present rut.'"

All the above comes from "Chinese Shadows: Bureaucracy, Happiness, History," by Simon Leys, in "The New York Review of Books" (6/9/77), p. 23. The Russell quote is from "The Problem of China" (London, 1926). The Lu Hstin quote is from "Lu Hstin ch'tlan-chi" (Peking, 1963) p. 316.

ASSESSMENTS OF BR

(20) Alden Whitman, chief obituary writer for The New York Times, 1964-1976 writes:

Of those now safely dead, I can pick out a dozen for whom it was a pleasure to say a final word:...Bertrand Russell, because he dared to envision a better, more rational humanity..."

For the rest of Whitman's dozen, see "ll Years on the Death Watch" by Alden Whitman, in "More, The Media Magazine" (September 1977).

(Thank you, DON JACKANICZ.)

NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS

(21) Peter Cranford wrote this Letter to the Editor, which "The Atlanta Constitution" published on 8/25/77:

I should like to comment on Billy Carter's statement ascribed to his mother that he is smarter than his brother, Jimmy.

It may well be that he is right in the sense that he might perform better on an I.Q. test or that he would be superior in an exchange of repartee, or that he would be shrewder in a business deal. Regardless of such activities, he would not necessarily be smarter in the real sense.

One of the "smartest" people I knew was an alcoholic, gradually destroying his brain jigger by jigger and then did it completely by killing both his wife and himself.

When I was chief clinical psychologist at Georgia State Hospital some 25 years ago, I got together about 15 people to assist me on a research project. Most of them had I.Q.'s of 120 to 154. They were all patients.

The truth of the matter is that intelligence measured by "smartness" is of very little value. Real intelligence is judgment embodied in useful knowledge, a good set of emotions, habits of diligence, a reasonable dedication to altruism, and a minimum of self-destructiveness.

It's clearly apparent that if we accept this latter concept of intelligence, which most psychologists agree upon, there is no way that Billy can compare himself with Jimmy. Perhaps he can some day if he can manage to repeat the birth process.

- (22) Albert Ellis. See (35).
- Peter Houchin, our member in Edinburgh, a specialist in 18th Century English literature, locates and sells 18th Century books of scholarly interest.

 Bob Davis has asked Peter to find items related to the Russell family.

 Two of these have appeared in the Newsletter: the cause of death of the Earl of Bedford's wife (NLI4-35), and the strange case of Elizabeth Russell, in this issue (41). Bob writes:

He has just sent me a first edition of "The Life of William Lord Russell" (the Russell beheaded by Charles II in 1683) by Lord John Russell (ER's grandfather). He has also sent "Letters of Lady Rachel Russell" — the widow of William. He has another edition of Lady Rachel, the 6th, in 8 volumes, 3 engravings, in calf leather, published in 1801. Cost & 16 (\$28). There is a first edition (1784) of plays by William Hayley, calf and marbled board, that includes a play about William Russell, "Lord Russell: A Tragedy", Price \$38 (\$66.50). Anyone interested should mail me a check made out to Octodecimo Books. (Bob Davis, 7025 W. Franklin #86, Hollywood, CA 90068.)

(24) Corliss Lamont wrote this Letter to the Editor, which The New York Times published on 8/7/77:

The Times has rendered an important service by exposing the close and improper ties between the American Civil Liberties Union and the Federal Bureau of Investigation. As a member of the board of directors of the A.C.L.U. I myself was caught in this web of intrigue because officers of the organization were worried about the absurd rumor that I was

a member of the Communist Party.

So it was that in the early 1950's Patrick Malin, then executive director of the A.C. L. U., reported to a full meeting of the board: "I was down in Washington a few days ago and dropped in on J. Edgar Hoover at the F.B.I. I asked him whether Corliss Lamont was a member of the Communist Party, and he said, 'No'." I protested Mr. Malin's little interview as clearly violating the A.C.L.U.'s principle of functioning on an entirely independent political basis. But no other member of the board present raised the slightest objection.

(25)

NEW MEMBERS

We are very pleased to welcome these new members:

Raymond C. Bailey/931 Thermal Drive/Coquitlan, B.C./Canada V3J 6R7 Greg Beaulieu/14-16 Street, N.W./Calgary, Alberta/Canada T2N 2B8 Frank Bisk/2940 Mott Avenue/Far Rockaway, NY 11691 Jim Borachef/Box 83/Geraldton, Ontario/Canada Robert Canterbury/415 Verlinden Avenue/Lansing, MI 48915

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(26)

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Fan Yew Teng/c/o Flat 3/36 Leinster Square/ London W2 4NQ/United Kingdom William L. Webber, #37G/311 S. LaSalle Street/Durham, NC 27705

MEMBERSHIP ANALYSIS AND STATISTICS

- 2 out of 3 return Questionnaires. Of the 44 new members who enrolled during the first 9 months of 1977, 29 2 out of 3 have returned the BRS Questionnaire. We would like to improve this statistic, since we find the Questionnaire quite useful. If you have never sent us your Questionnaire, please consider doing so. If you can't locate your Questionnaire, Bev Smith will send you another. Her address: 74 Montaine Park, Rochester, NY 14617.
- Some membership statistics. There were 172 members of the BRS on 10/15/77 (not including honorary members). 143 (83%)were male, 29 (17%) were female. 56 (33%) were students. 24 (14%) were on the staffs of colleges and university.

Here it is, in another form:

	non-academic	academic	students	totals
Male Female	75 17 92 (53%)	21 3 24(14%)	47 9 56(33%)	143 (83%) 29 (17%) 172 (100%)

There are, incidentally, 4 husband-and-wife couples.

BULLETIN BOARD

First editions to swap. "I have been an avid reader of Russell's works for the past 15 years and have recently begun collecting his beeks in first editions," writes THOMAS STANLEY. "I wonder if any members would be interested in swapping duplicates." His address: Box 336, Hartford, VT 05047.

FOR SALE

(30) ERS stationery for members? Across the top of "official" ERS stationery, used by officers and chairmen, is a ER quotation. One member liked it so much that he wanted it on the stationery he uses.

If a sufficient number of members are interested, we will print stationery

for members' use. This is what it would say:

Across the top of the page, the quotation:

"The good life is one inspired by love and guided by knowledge."*

Bertrand Russell

At the bottom of the page:
*Motto of The Bertrand Russell Society, Inc.

The rest of the page — white, $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ — would be blank. Paper quality:

If interested, send your check for \$3 for 100 sheets to the Newsletter. If enough members are interested, we will print; otherwise we will return your check. The price includes postage (about \$1).

- (31) Spokesman Books. For titles and prices, see NL15-27.
- (32) "The Tamarisk Tree" by Dora Russell. Good book, good buy. See NLL 31.
- (33) 18th Century books from Peter Houchin. See (23).

CORRECTIONS

(34) The Terkel interview (NL15-12,44): the corrected year is 1962.

RECOMMENDED READING

- (35)

 "Exuberance: A Philosophy of Happiness" by Paul Kurtz (Editor-in-Chief of "The Humanist") is reviewed by ALHERT ELLIS in "The Humanist" (September/October 1977). He ends his review with these words: "Most philosophers have had surprisingly little to say about the philosophy of happiness. But Kurtz, like John Dewey and Bertrand Russell, has a great deal to say in this connection practically all of it well worth reading."
- (36a) Encyclopedia Brittanica, 14th Edition (1930) has a good write-up of ER, according to Lee Eisler
- (36b) "Bertrand Russell Speaks His Mind". Lee Eisler recommends it as a good introduction to BR for beginners

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BOOKS IN WORK

Dora Russell has finished writing her latest book "and already I feel I must revise it!

"I was grateful to Joy Corbett for her remarks about the school (NL13-23), and to the HRS for printing them. I am quoting the part about freedom, in the last chapter of my book, duly acknowledged to the HRS Newsletter.
...she said just what was important to say about freedom and what I said happened in the school."

OBITUARY

Rupert Crawshay-Williams, author of "Russell Remembered", as reported in "The Daily Mail" (England), 6/16/77:

Author Rupert Crawshay-Williams carried a solemn secret with him on his last routine journey to the village shops.

To the neighbors and friends he stopped to chat to, everything about

the tall distinguished philosopher appeared normal.

But in his mind, he was turning over the final details of his death and that of his beloved wife, Elizabeth, desperately ill with an incurable paralysing disease.

That night the devoted couple swallowed sleeping pills and lay in each

other's arms reading a shared book and waiting for death.

Last night, the author's sister, Lady Greenwood, revealed that the couple who couldn't face life without each other had long planned to die together.

Lady Greenwood, wife of Anthony Greenwood, the former Labour Cabinet Minister, made a life peer in 1970, said:"I think it was a beautiful

thing to do.

...

"They had been married 45 years and adored each other. Only three weeks

ago my brother told friends he could not live without her."

She added: "We often talked about death and going together. I used to ask Rupert if he would have the courage when the time came. Elizabeth used to join in the conversations..."

He was a close personal friend of the late philosopher and nuclear

disarmament campaigner, Bertrand Russell.

Lord Russell had a mansion only 100 yards away from Mr. Crawshay-Williams' cottage, and in 1970 the author published a book on his reminiscences of his friend, titled "Russell Remembered."

Mr. Crawshay-Williams was closely linked to the rationalist wing of the Humanist Movement.

Followers believe in voluntary cuthanasia and in the right of individuals to decide when and where to end their own lives, as long as others are not hurt.

(Thank you, JOHN SUTCLIFFE.)

THE BRS LIBRARY

(39) Don Jackanicz, Chairperson of the Library Committee, reports:

As the second anniversary of its creation approaches, it can be said that the BRS Library is fulfilling its promise. Of course much more can be done and, hopefully, will be done. But, over this short time, the Library's development does appear to have been sound.

The resource of a growing collection of diverse materials is available to members. A book sales program has been begun. With the Library's films (recently circulating in Colombia, Georgia, and California) numerous viewers have been introduced to Russell. Inquiries of non-members have been answered. All of this makes membership in the BRS more worthwhile and helps to broaden public awareness of Russell and the BRS. For members, though, there is another benefit being realized: not only can one borrow, one can contribute to the Library. While some are more active than others in BRS activities, every member can consider making a book or some other item available to others or donating an amount of money, large or small, for the purchase of rather expensive materials, especially films. If you are uncertain how to become involved in the BRS, one suggestion is to remember the Library.

Individuals contributing materials and money to the Library during this last quarter are heartily thanked. Again, all members are encouraged to use the collection whenever desired. And, as some members have done, all are invited to order publications at a discount. By buying these materials, one both obtains a quality item at substantial savings and aids the BRS Treasury.

In the last Newsletter I promised to prepare an article to accompany this report on the phonograph records of Russell. My research has progressed slowly, and I regret that the article is not yet completed.

Lastly, I would like to thank the many members who have corresponded with me about Library business. Such letters are always welcome and a source of great interest.

- (40) Recent Library acquisitions:

 (Previous acquisitions have been listed in NL13-48 and NL15-33.

 Here are the latest. Donor's name appears at the end.)
 - 59. Bertrand Russell Discusses the Role of the Individual (film).
 Peter Cranford.
 - 60. The Tamarisk Tree: My Quest for Liberty and Love by Dora Russell.

 Ken Korbin.
 - 61. Reader's Index to the Subjects Dealt with in Bertrand Russell's Books, by Tsutomu Makino. In English. Author.
 - 62. "Naturalistic Humanism", chapter from Voice in the Wilderness by Corliss Lamont. Bob Davis.

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ODDITIES

Elizabeth Russell anecdote. The following comes from "The Eccentric Mirror" by G. H. Wilson (London, 1813), Volume I:

ELIZABETH RUSSEL

Under this name the reader will undoubtedly expect to find recorded the adventures of a female, but in this he will find himself totally mistaken. The extraordinary person, some particulars of whom are here collected, passed during a long life for a woman, and was not discovered before his decease to belong to the other sex. In the following account it will be necessary, im order to avoid confusion among the relative pronouns, to make constant use of the masculine gender, however oddly it may be sometimes combined.

The various adventures of Russel's life, had they been collected by a contemporary, would have formed a volume as entertaining as those of the celebrated Bampfylde Moore Carew, whome he accompanied in many of his rambles, and from whom probably he first took the hint of disguising his sex to answer some temporary purpose.

It appears from the register of the parish of Streatham, that John Russel (a younger branch of the Bedford family) had three daughters and two sons: William born in 1668, and Thomas born in 1672. There is little doubt therefore that the person here recorded is one of the two, and that when he assumed the female dress, he assumed also the name of his sister Elizabeth, who died in her infancy; under this name in the year 1770, he applied for a certificate of his baptism. He attached himself at an early period of life to the gypsies, and being of a rambling disposition, visited most parts of the continent as a stroller or vagabond; when advanced in years he settled at Chipsted in Kent, where he kept a large shop. Sometimes he travelled the country with goods in the character of a married woman, having changed his maiden name for that of his husband, who carried the pack, and to his death he was his reputed widow, being known by the familiar appellation of Bet Page. In the course of his travels he attached himself much to itinerant physicians, Tearned their nostrums, and practiced their arts. His long experience gained him the character of a doctress, to which profession he added that of astrologer, and practiced both with great profit; yet such was his extravagance that he died worth six shillings only. It was a common custom with him to spend whatever he had in his pocket at an alchouse, where he usually treated his companions. About twelve moths before his death he came to reside at his native place, Streatham. His extraordinary age procured him the notice of the most repectable families in the neighborhood, particularly that of Mr. Thrale, in whose kitchen he was frequently entertained. Dr. Johnson, who found him a shrewd sensible

person with a good memory, was very fond of conversing with him. His faculties indeed were so little impared by age, that a few day's before he died he had planned another ramble, in which his landlord's son was to have accompanied him. His death was very sudden: the surprise of the neighbours may well be imagined, upon finding that the person who, as long as the memeory of any person then living could reach, had been always esteemed and reputed to be a woman, was discovered to be a man; and the wonder was the greater, as he had lived much among women, and had frequently been his landlady's bedfellow when an unexpected visitor came to the house.

Among other precautions to prevent the discovery of his sex, he constantly wore a cloth tied under his chin. An his neighbors not having the penetration of Sir Hugh Evans, who spied Falstaff's beard through his muffler, the motive was unsuspected. After his death a large pair of nippers was found in his pocket, with which, it is supposed, he endeavoured to remove by degrees all tokens of manhood from his face. It may be observed, that supposing him to be the younger son of John Russel, he would have been 100 years of age: if we suppose him to have been the elder, his age would have been 104. He himself used to aver that he was 108. He had a mixture of the habits and employments of both sexes: for though he would drink hard with men, whose company indeed he chiefly affected, yet he was an excellent sempstress, and celebrated for making a good shirt. There was a wildness and eccentricity in his general conduct. which frequently bordered on insanity: and at least we may fairly conclude. to use a favourite expression of Anthony Wood, the Oxford Biographer, that he had a 'rambling head, and a crazy pate'.

The following is an extract from the parish register at Streatham, relative to this singular character:

Russell, buried April 14, 1772. N.B. This person was always known under the guise and habit of a woman, and answered to the name of Elizabeth, as registered in this parish, Nov. 21, 1669, but at death proved to be a man.

(Thank you, PETER HOUCHIN and BOB DAVIS)

FINANCES/CONTRIBUTIONS

- (42) Contributors. We thank the following members for their recent contributions: UNA COREST, HARRY RUJA, HEVERLY SMITH, CYNDE STOLL.
- 2 films to go. The BRS Library now comes 5 of the 7 available BR films. The 2 remaining films cost \$135 each plus delivery charges. DON JACKANICZ, Chairperson of the BRS Library, would be happy to receive contributions from members, to enable the Library to make its film collection complete. Send any amount large or small to Dan Jackanicz, 3802 N. Kenneth Avenue, Chicago, IL 60641.

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If you are leaving money to the ERS in your will, by means of a codicil (NL15-38) or otherwise, please write a letter to the ERS Secretary saying you have done so. (Dr. Jack Pitt, ERS Secretary, Bept. of Philosophy, California State University, Fresmo, CA 93740.) This does not commit you and leaves you free to eliminate the ERS from your will, should you wish to at some future time. It merely informs the ERS, and may encourage other members to do the same thing. Your name will be kept confidential; we will merely put the following kind of item in the Newsletter:

To date, 3 BRS members have included the BRS in their wills.

That statement is not hypothetical; it states a fact.

INVITATIONS TO CORRESPOND

- (45) Alex Dely invites letters from BRS members, on any of the topics mentioned in "Alex Dely reports", the 3-page supplement that was distributed with NL15.
- (46) James Kuzmak has an ambitious project in work, in which he would like to interest BRS members. Here are excerpts from his prospectus:

...the systems and habits that have served man up to this point are now obsolete and drastically out of phase with the current world situation brought about by Western science and technology.

Worldwide authoritarianism would be an unthinkable step backward; however that seems to be the current trend.

...the production of arms brings about conditions for their use, via economic and political instability. Bertrand Russell seems to have intuited the connection when he wrote...(A quote follows from "Common Sense and Nuclear Warfare.")

Our political and social problems are very complex, but the lack of thoughtful communication and the ignorance of its importance is our problem in its most basic and unadulterated form.

CORTEX is the acronym for Common Organ for Rational Thought Export, a global project.

CORTEX has been founded on 6 premises, 2 of which are:

Never in the history of the world have there been so many intelligent human beings capable of rational thought and aware of the planet as a whole — problem-solvers on a large scale.

There is little outlet for this problem-solving capacity.

* * * * * *

By mid 1980 CORTEX will publish a report resulting from a dialog between editors and participants from around the world.

We believe that the most accurate information and successful ideas concerning social progress must come not from governments and "expert" consultants but from people, wherever they are, whatever their occupations (our underlining).

The final report will grow out of a series of questionnaires... the long-range methodology of the project being based on the Delphi Technique, a method developed by the Rand Corporation as a forecasting technique.

CORTEX requests a \$25 contribution to cover the costs of the 2-year participation.

He would like suggestions for the questionnaire. What questions should be asked?

We suggest you write for the 7-page prospectus (with diagrams), to get a more complete picture of the project. Write James Kuzmak, 24 Collingswood Road, New City 10956.

NEWSLETTER MATTERS

New name wanted for the Newsletter. Most newsletters consist of just a few pages. The BRS Newsletter is heftier than most, and a name other than "Newsletter" might be preferable. Here are 2 possible new names:

THE RUSSELL SOCIETY QUARTERLY

RUSSELL SOCIETY NEWS

Do you like either of them?

Can you suggest any others? Avoid using the word, "journal", which is used by "Russell: the Journal of The Bertrand Russell Archives."

We'd appreciate your comments and suggestions.

Dates of Newsletters during the past 4 years. During 1974, the schedule was random. Starting in 1975 (NL5), and ever since, the Newsletter has been issued at 3-month intervals. Starting in mid-1976 (NL11), the issue dates were moved back one month (the July issue was moved to August), in order to include the Treasurer's Report for the latest quarter with a minimum of delay. Here are the dates of all Newsletters up to now:

1974	1975	1976	1977
NII Mar	NL5 Jan	NL9 Jan	NL13 Feb
NL2 May	NL6 Apr	NL10 Apr	NL14 May
NL3 Sep	NL7 Jul	NL11 Aug	NL15 Aug
NI4 Nov	NL8 Oct	NL12 Nov	NILI6 NOV

Trivia. We believe the Newsletter provides a fair amount of worthwhile material. Occasionally it also contains trivia — something not(or barely) relevant to the BRS or its aims; but possibly amusing. We like to think our members can tolerate bits of trivia from time to time. We're sure they spotted the two bits in the last issue.

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Oops! One of those things that publishers hope will never happen happened. In some copies of the first edition of "The Life of Bertrand Russell" by Ronald W. Clark, Page 107 is all wrong; it duplicates the text of Page 166; the text intended for Page 107 is missing. When we wrote Knopf. the publisher, about this, they replied: "The error was discovered when the first printing was released, and was corrected at that time (the right page was tipped into the book). Unfortunately there were books that had already left the warehouse ... "

At our request, Knopf has supplied copies of Page 107 (the right one). which are distributed with this Newsletter, in case you need it for your

copy of Clark.

Page 20

ABOUT OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

La Riennale di Venezia. President Bob Davis has sent this letter to their (51) President, Dot. Carlo Ripa di Meana:

Dear Sir:

I have read your article in The New York Review of Books for September 15th and wish to commend you and your compatriots for the upcoming Venice Biennale. The plan to explore both the positive aspects of Eastern European culture and the political control and suppression of that same culture promises to be of great value to all. The Bertrand Russell Society applauds all such efforts at increasing human understanding and battling bureaucratic opporesion.

I look forward to seeing reports on the Biennale in the Review other periodicals.

Yours,

Robert K. Davis President/BRS

Bertrand Russell and God: A Memoir

Confronted with the Almighty, he would ask, "Sir, why did you not give me better evidence?"

by Leo Rosten

Whenever I run across Bertrand Russell's name, I remember several afternoons I spent with him in London, many years ago, in his home on Queen's Road.

He was very thin, frail, and skincreased, shorter than I had assumed, with a head much too large for his body, a bright-eyed elf with an aureole of white hair and a thread of a mouth that twisted —sardonic or amused, petulant or defiant—with every turn of his mood.

A pipe was never out of his hands. Whenever I asked him a question, he would fuss and fiddle with that pipe, tamping it down or reaming it, blowing into its stem to clean the passage, filling it, lighting it slowly, tapping it out, or refilling it-and then his answer would emerge, pellucid in phrasing and breathtaking in precision. Never before had I heard such a flow of epigrams or such tantalizing fugues of intelligence and irony. He used his pipe as a prop-to give him time to think, formulating his response, editing it, polishing it, rehearsing it, I suspect, before he presented it to me. The result was intoxicating.

He was rather cool in manner, I should say—perhaps because he was suspicious of my purpose: I had written to say I hoped to persuade him to write an article on agnosticism (for Look magazine). Almost his first words were: "I doubt that your editor will publish—in America—what I should want to say."

(One must remember how shabbily Russell had been treated by the city of New York, judged "unfit" to teach at City College and fired, despite his contract, because of his "lecherous, lustful, erotomaniac, aphrodisiac . . . writings," the complaint read.)

He asked, "What sort of article have you in mind?"

"A question-answer format. . . ."

"And who," he murmured, "will put the questions?"

"I."

Pause. Puff. Smoke, "Do give me some examples."

"Are you an agnostic or an atheist?" I began.

"Agnostic, of course.... Atheists are like Christians: That is, both dogmatically maintain that we can know whether or not there is a God. The Christian holds that God does exist; the atheist holds that God does not. But the agnostic knows that we simply do not possess sufficient grounds either to affirm or deny the existence of a supreme being.... So I believe that although the existence of God is not impossible, it is improbable. Quite improbable."

"Then how do you explain the beauty and harmony of nature?" I ventured.

He cocked his head to one side like a mischievous sparrow: "I fail to see much beauty or harmony in a tapeworm.

... Animals throughout the kingdom of 'beautiful' nature kill and prey upon each other quite without meroy. The stars in the 'harmonious' heavens explode from time to time and destroy everything in their vicinity. Beauty is entirely subjective. It can exist only in the eye—and the mind—of an observer. . . . Try another question."

"Well, do you ever—however vaguely or infrequently—fear God or God's judgment?"

Russell shrugged. "If there is, in fact, a Supreme Deity, which I doubt, I think it most unlikely that he—" a pause, an ironic grimace—"would possess so uneasy a vanity as to be offended by my views about his existence." He fixed me with a skeptical stare. "Now then, will your magazine print such scandalous comments for the God-fearing American public?" His lips corkscrewed both dubiety and disdain.

"I can assure you that we will."

"Perhaps you had better ask more questions."

"Do you deny that man has a soul?"
A moue traversed his lips, "What do you mean by 'soul'? One can't give a precise answer to an imprecise question."

"I suspect, sir, that you know what men mean when they talk about the soul."

"Mmh." He shrugged. "I suppose that 'soul' is meant to designate some non-material essence, temporarily associated with man's corporeal existence—an es-

sence, in the case of those who believe in immortality, that presumably leaves man's body to continue its existence, in one form or another, throughout all of the future. . . . I do not believe any of this, of course." He blinked. "But that should in no way lead you to think I am a materialist. I am just as doubtful about the reality of the body. . . ."

"Then do you in any way distinguish between mind and matter?"

"That," he sighed, "takes us into rather difficult problems in metaphysics. For my part, 'mind' and 'matter' are merely symbols, conveniences used in philosophical discourse."

"Don't you think that matter exists?"
"There are powerful reasons for holding that neither mind nor matter 'exist.'"

"That, I suppose, would lead you to deny that there is a hereafter."

A cloud of smoke appeared from his pipe. "I have failed to find any persuasive evidence, even-[dryly]-in the most earnest allegations of spiritualists, transmigrationists, or psychical researchers, that would lead me to take seriously the assumption that we, or vaporous parts of us, survive death. But I remain open to conviction; if respectable data ever come along, I should examine them with great care." The tone suggested that Russell was confident such data were not likely to consume much of his time in the years ahead. "You know, agnosticism totally baffles many people. . . . When I was sent to prison as a pacifist, during the First World War, the warder, after asking the conventional questionsname, birthdate, place of residenceasked what was my religion. 'I am an agnostic,' I said. The poor man-a very decent sort-looked bewildered. 'A what?' he asked, 'Agnostic,' I repeated. He said, 'Would you be so good as to spell that out, sir?' So I spelled out 'a-g-n,' and so on. When the warder read the strange word he had written, he looked up cheerfully and said, 'Well, there certainly are a great many religious sectsbut I am sure they all worship the same God!" Russell smiled; he would not elevate his amusement with a laugh.

"What about so-called miracles?" I asked. "Miraculous cures, for example?"

Russell waved a hand in benign dismissal of divine therapy. "My dear boy, faith certainly does heal—some people. But that scarcely proves anything 'miraculous.' Even at Lourdes, some diseases and afflictions and physical disabilities have never been cured. . . . Those pious people who do experience a mystifying cure at Lourdes would probably have been cured in another place, or by some physician, if they retained the same confidence in the powers of medicine."

"What about the miracles in the Bible?"

An expression of pain (or dismay) preceded the answer: "Even learned churchmen, if enlightened, think of the Bible as do I: not as holy revelation, but as a compilation of early history, folktales, myths—not much different from, say, the *lliad* or the *Odyssey*.... I daresay that Homer makes as strong a case for the gods of Greece as Moses made for the God of Israel."

After his young wife brought us tea, I asked, "What is the meaning of life to an agnostic?".

"What is the meaning of 'the meaning of life'?" he retorted. "I do not believe that life has meaning; it just happens. Individual men and women have their own goals and purposes; and nothing in agnosticism need cause them to surrender those goals or alter those purposes."

"Are many agnostics Communists? They both oppose religion. . . "

"Not at all. Communism simply opposes religions other than itself. Marxism

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is a set of virulent and intolerant dogmas. Agnostics must therefore oppose it with all their energy."

I asked, "Let us suppose, sir, that after you have left this sorry vale, you actually found yourself in heaven, standing before the Throne. There, in all his glory, sat the Lord—not Lord Russell, sir: God." Russell winced. "What would you think?"

"I would think I was dreaming."

"But suppose you realized you were not? Suppose that there, before your very eyes, beyond a shadow of a doubt, was God. What would you say?"

The pixie wrinkled his nose. "I probably would ask, 'Sir, why did you not give me better evidence?"

There is a noteworthy end to my story. After Look printed the article, the New York Daily News ran a blistering editorial to the effect that Bertrand Russell's shocking ruminations proved that there must be a merciful God: How else could one explain "the continued existence"

of so unpleasant, wicked, and muddle-headed a philosopher?

I sent Russell the editorial. His reply (which I publish by permission of his estate) is vintage irony:

Dear Mr. Rosten:

Thank you for sending me the extract from the N.Y. "Daily News."

I think the evidence for the existence of God supplied by my continued existence is strengthened by the continued existence of the N.Y. "Daily News." It and I can agree in wishing that His mercy were less infinite.

Yours sincerely, Bertrand Russell

To my surprise, the *His* was capitalized. All else illustrates Russell's unique combination of reasoning and mockery.

I sometimes think the great agnostic could have invented the epigram whose author no one knows: "Let us thank God that there is no God."

Editor's Note: Leo Rosten's newest book, Dear Herm, will be published soon by Mc-Graw-Hill.

PHILOSOPHERS' CORNER, CONTINUED

Abstracts of 2 papers to be presented at HRS/APA, 12/28/77:

ACQUAINTANCE AND NAMING: A RUSSELLIAN THEME IN EPISTEMOLOGY, Augustin Riska, St. John's University.

Russell's distinction between knowledge by acquaintance and knowledge by description has been recently re-examined in, often controversial, epistemological contributions. The present essay reflects upon the pertinent papers by D.F. Pears, J. Hintikka, R. Chisholm, W. Sellars, A.J. Ayer, P. Hayner, R.G. Meyers, etc., but it is primarily founded on Russell's significant formulations from his writings published between 1910 and 1918. By employing an auxiliary device of a late-Wittgensteinian language-game, I explore at first the situation in which a human subject is experiencing' and naming particular objects (Russell's sense-data and sensibilia), and later the subject's acquaintance with universals. The reconstruction of such situations shows that, contrary to Russell's assumptions, even the 'purest' acquaintance cannot function without knowledge by description, i.e., without stating propositions about the object of acquaintance (whatever its nature). Then the only 'descriptionless' alternative would be a kind of intuitive knowledge of such objects which is difficult to reconcile with the position held by Russell in the 1910's. Whatever the consequences, this topic retains its fundamental epistemological significance.

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RUSSELL ON THE ESSENCE OF DESIRE, Raymond Frey, The University of Liverpool.

Both Anthony Kenny and David Pears are highly critical of Russell's theory of desire, and especially of his view of the essence of desire, which he regards as something shared or in common between men and animals. Both men object to Russell's behaviorism in this regard, and they each direct the same, powerful objection against it. In this paper, I argue that a Russellian behaviorism, incorporating and exploiting a destinction between needs and desires, can meet the Kenny-Pears objection.

Non-members of the BRS may obtain a copy of these abstracts by writing to Edwin Hopkins, 2819 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, MD 21218.

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Program of THE BERTRAND RUSSELL SOCIETY, INC.

at the December 1977 meeting of the Eastern Division of THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION

December 28, 1977 (Wednesday morning) Time:

Place: The Park-Sheraton Hotel, Washington, D.C.

I. ACQUAINTANCE AND NAMING: A RUSSELLIAN THEME IN EPISTEMOLOGY. Augustin Riska, St. John's University.

Commentator: George Roberts, Duke University.

RUSSELL ON THE ESSENCE OF DESIRE, Raymond Frey, The University of Liverpool.

Commentator: Thomas Simon, University of Florida.

Chairman: Justin Leiber, M.I.T.

Copies of these papers may be borrowed (at no cost) or purchased (for \$2) from Dan Jackanicz, Chairperson, BRS Library Committee, 3802 N. Kenneth Avenue, Chicago, IL 60641.

4-YEAR INDEX

We have tried to have the Index also serve as a review of the ERS's first 4 years, topic by topic. (There is also a Supplement to the Index, as explained below.)

Under PROJECTS, for instance, you will find the various projects that

members have suggested during the 4 years.

Under COMMITTEES is a listing of all committees. Under a particular committee, the SCIENCE COMMITTEE for example, is a review of its activities

during the 4 years.

Under NEWSLETTER CONTRIBUTORS we have listed members who have contributed items to the Newsletter and have identified the items. We have probably failed to list a number of contributions, and ask that you notify us of such omissions.

NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS is news that is not related to, or does not stem

from, a person's membership in the BRS.

These words in parentheses, (reprinted), (reproduced), mean that an article first published elsewhere is reproduced or reprinted in the Newsletter. Under ARTICLES REPRINTED IN THE NEWSLETTER is a listing of such articles.

This parenthesis (BRS Library) means that the item is available from

the BRS Library.

Items are usually listed in chronological order, within a topic. Cross-references are in CAPITAL LETTERS. 8-3 refers to Newsletter #8, Item 3. 8-3++10 refers to Newsletter #8, Items 3 through 10. The pages of Newsletter #1 were not numbered; NLL-p.7 refers to the 7th page of Newsletter #1.

The same item may appear more than once, under different headings. Some items have been dropped because they have been replaced by later items, such as 14-41 (John Russell's maiden speech will be printed in the next issue), which has been replaced by 15-45 (the text of the maiden speech itself). Some items have been dropped because they do not seem worth recalling.

A SUPPLEMENT at the end of this Index lists certain items that are not in the Index because they have not appeared in the Newsletter. They have appeared in Newsletter supplements, or in other mailings, and deserve mention because they are part of the record of the ERS's first 4 years.

Please report errors and omissions.

* * * * * * * *

This Index covers the years 1974 through 1977, Newsletters #1 through #16

ADDRESS CORRECTIONS AND CHANGES. 3-58, 4-34,7-36,8-43,9-30,10-32,11-27,

12-39,13-41,14-30,15-26,16-26.
ADLER, MORTIMER includes 3 books by ER among his 95 "of lasting significance" of this century. 15-10

ADVERTISING

First BRS ads in "Saturday Review/World" and "New York Review of Books". 2-34 SR/W ad did well, NYRB ad did poorly. 3-17

Ads scheduled for "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists", "The Humanist",

"APA Monitor", and "Humanist in Canada". 4-7

Advertising by members suggested. 10-50
Rule of thumb for selecting a publication for advertising-by-members.11-35
The publications that have been productive to date. 11-35

Ads will run in "Mensa", "The Progressive", "Atlantic Monthly", "Harper's",

"The Humanist" in August 1975. 7-13

ADVERTISING (continued)

1976 ads will run in "APA Monitor", "Atlantic Monthly", "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists", "Harper's", "The Humanist", "Mensa", "The New

Republic", "The Progressive". 9-8

4 of the 8 magazines on the 1976 schedule did better than the rest. 13-8 Ads in "Atlas" and "Human Behavior" are being tried. 15-7

"Atlas" will be used in 1978, "Human Behavior" will be dropped. Test ads in "The Nation".

AMERICAN HUMANIST ASSOCIATION receives grant for TV series, "Ethics in American Society". 13-54

History of AHA pamphlet, "Faith of a Humanist". 15-8 See "Lamont, Corliss" under NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS

AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION. See PHILOSOPHERS' CORNER

AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

BRS members who belong to APA. 13-21 "Bertrand Russell's Relevance to Psychology" by Peter Cranford is offered to readers of "APA Monitor". 15-47

See ERS PSYCHOLOGY SYMPOSIUM

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL Davis will try to work out an arrangement with them. 6-29

Davis writes to AI prisoners. 10-23

Davis will attend AI west coast meeting. 12-4

Davis visits AI headquarters (England). 13-8

ANNUAL MEETINGS

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Next Meeting amnounced for Feb. 7-9, 175 in NYC. 5-1 1975 Annual Meeting in NYC (Feb. 175) reported. 6-8++24

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Garstens plans to produce a handbook on "great philosophy". 2-29

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Garstens plans to concentrate on ethics. 8-17

Garsten's group will read "Human Society in Ethics and Politics". 9-6 Garstens has been in touch with other groups interested in ethics. 9-6

Garstens continues his interest in ethics. 10-15 Garstens thinks a scientific ethic is possible. 13-11

Garstens is exploring the possibility of a scientific ethic. 14-8

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ARTICLES REPRINTED IN THE NEWSLETTER (all or part) "Ottoline at Garsington", book review by Raymond Mortimer in the "Sunday Times" (London), 9/1/14 (part). 4-17 "Personal Record 1920-1972", Gerald Breman's autobiography (part). 5-14 "Are We Any Happier?", article by BR in" ash's Pall Mall Magazine" (July 1935), a P.S. to"The Conquest of Happiness" (all).6-31 "The Woman Who Refused to Live in the Shadow of Bertrand Russell", "The Times" (London) story on Dora, 10/2/72 (all). 7-21 "From Carson to Mader: The Growth of Public Interest Science," book review by the editor of "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists" (all). 7-22 "Impact on Intellectuals of Bertrand Russell" (in Japan), by Kazuteru Hitaka, in "The "imes" (London), 5/7/75 (all). 7-50 Presentation of the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1950 (all). 7-52 "75 Years of Rationalism" by Hector Hawton, Managing Director of the Rationalist Press Association (England) 1953-1971 (all). 8-56 "Science and the Biosphere's Coexistence or Catastrophe?" by J.B. Neilands in "Environment Action Bulletin", 11/29/75(all). 9-47 "My Father, Bertrand Russell" by Katharine Russell Tait, book review by S.P.Rosenbaum in "Toronto Globe Mail", Fall 1975, exact date not known, (all), 12-46 "My Father, Bertrand Russell", by Katharine Russell Tait, book review by Brian Glanville in "The Times" (London), 7/29/76 (all). 12-47 "Bertrand Russell the Man" by Sidney Hook in "Commentary", 7/76 (all).12-62 "The Faith of a Humanist" by BR, now a pamphlet from the American Humanist Association (all). 14-14 "Recollections of 3 Mours with Bertrand Russell" by Lester Denomn, in "Correct English", 12/43 (all).14-16 "The Life of Bertrand Russell" by Ronald W. Clark, book review by Dora Russell, in "Freethinker" (England), 12/75 (all). 14-33 "How I Became a Humanist" by Corliss Lamont (Humanist Award Acceptance Speech), in "The Humanist" (July/August 1977) (all). 15-43 "Talking to Myself" by Studs Terkel. His interview of BR (all). 15-44 ATHEISM. See RELIGION/ATHEISM/AGNOSTICISM Silly Sesson Samples James Mesteries
AWARDS COMMITTEE Gary Slezak, Chairperson Column in the WYTimos 8/22/77 Proposal that there be a BRS Award. 7-25 Committee established at Annual Meeting. Needs Chairperson. 10-13 Committee functions described. 10-41 Taskonis suggests Madalyn O'Hair for the HRS Award. 13-33 Committee now chaired by Slezak. Members wanted. 14-6 A. J. AYER faults Clark's "The Life of Bertrand Russell" and Rosemary Dinnage's review of it. 12-48 BALLOTS Date and location of next Meeting. 6-52 Should ERS help finance "What I Believe"? Should the ERS approve statement on nuclear power by Science Committee? A "mailing page", net a ballot, giving time of arrival for Annaul Meeting and names of candidates for Birector proposed by member. 8-70 Voting for 5 Directors, closing date 10/1/76. 11-47 Voting for 5 Directors out of 6 candidates, closing date 10/1/77 15-40 See VOTES BEACON HILL SCHOOL

"Recollections of Beacen Hill" by a student (Jey Corbett). 13-23 Portions of Joy Corbett's recollections will be quoted in Dora Russell's new book, 16-37

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BERTRAND RUSSELL ARCHIVES at McMaster University Jackanicz visits the Archives (11/74). 5-18 Jackanicz visits the Archives (6/77). 15-17 See BLACKWELL, KENNETH BERTRAND RUSSELL MEMORIAL LOGIC CONFERENCE A list of the contents of the published proceedings. 12-54 The published proceedings (BRS Library). 13-48 HERTRAND RUSSELL PEACE FOUNDATION They are mounting a protest against intellectual repression in communist countries. 2-20 Neilands writes to them, offering to visit USSR scientists and inquire about their rights to political dissent, etc. 3-23 Their letter to "The Times" (London), 6/20/74, protesting Solzhenitsyn's charge that HR "connived at, or apologized for, injustice in the Soviet Union". 3-4,32 They are in trouble. Text of their letter. 6-18,46 The ERS's present attitude toward them is one of coolness. 10-51 Davis meets Fleet, Farley, and clears up some misunderstandings. 13-8 "The Bertrand Russell Peace Foundation, its Aims and Work", pamphlet, is distributed to BRS members with NI13. 13-57 Spokesman Books offered for sale by the BRS. 15-27 BERTRAND RUSSELL SOCIETY, JAPAN Makino cables congratulations on the founding of the BRS. 2-2 Makino compiles "Reader's Index to the Subjects dealt with in Bertrand Russell's Books", 37 pp., in English. (BRS Library) 5-11,7-51 "Impact of Bertrand Russell on (Japanese] Intellectuals" by Kazuteru Hitaka, in "The Times" (London), 5/7/75; full text. 7-50 10th Anniversary Issue, Bulletin 23, Bertrand Russell Society-Japan. In Japanese (ERS Library). 7-51 "BERTRAND RUSSELL SPEAKS HIS MIND" Available hardbound from Greenwood, @ \$9.75 Now available from Germany, in English. 11-22 A quote from it, re Paddy Chayevsky. 13-27 Recommended as an introduction to BR for beginners. 16-36b BLACKWELL, KENNETH Founding Member Blackwell, Archivist of The Bertrand Russell Archives, is one of the founders of the ERS. 1-p.7 Compiles 4-page Russell book-list, sorting BR's books into 17 categories. 8-29 Refutes Matthew's "alley cat" charge. 9-14 Elected a Director for 1 year starting 1/1/76.10-6 Re-elected a Director for 3 years, starting1/1/77 12-12 See "Blackwell" under NEWSLETTER CONTRIBUTORS. BOOK-LIST by Blackwell, 4 pages, sent with NL8 (BRS Library). 8-29 BOOK REVIEWS AND COMMENTS "My Father, Bertrand Russell" by Katharine Russell Tait: Commented on by Garstens.9-27 Reviewed by Rosenbaum. 12-46 Reviewed by Brian Glanville. 12-47 "The Tamarisk Tree" by Dora Black Russell Commented on by Cranford. 9-41 Commented on by Jackanicz. 11-34 "The Life of Bertrand Russell" by Ronald W. Clark Reviewed by Rosenbaum. 12-46

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"Bertrand Russell's Theory of Knowledge" by Elizabeth R. Eames, reviewed by Ruja (HRS Library). 4-28

"The Development of Bertrand Russell's Philosophy" by Ronald Jager, reviewed by Ruja (HRS Library). 4-28

"Advice and Dissent: Scientists in the Political Arena" by Joel Primack and Frank von Hippel, reviewed by the editor of "The Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists", 2/75 (reprinted). 7 22

Reviews of the recent books by Tait, Clark, and Doma Russell, in various periodicals (BRS Library). 10-35, 11-38

"Russell in Review" (McMaster Centenary papers) edited by J. E. Thomas and Kenneth Blackwell, reviewed by Harry Ruja. 11-37

"Facing Up to Nuclear Power" edited by John Francis and Paul Albrecht,

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BR on the subjection of women, a BRS compilation. 9-48

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BURN, MICHAEL. His letter to "The Times" (London), 11/14/76, refuting Dr. A.L.Rowse, who had called ER a bloody humbug. 12-49

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Bylaws will replace Constitution, now that The Bertrand Russell Society, Inc., a corporation, has replaced The Bertrand Russell Society. 8-10 Details of the Bylaws were threshed out at the Annual Meeting of 12/75. 10-2

Bylaws mailed to members with NL12. 12-57

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His book reviewed by Katharine Russell Tait, in "Russell" (No.21-22). 13-45

His book reviewed by Dora Russell. 15-33

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Cranford responds to the criticism. 3-85

Hopkins calls it "the most useful book I have ever read." 4-13 Eames responds to the criticism, denies BR was sexist. 4-16

A "concise bibliography of notable reviews" from The Archives. 5-25 and p.13 Cranford comes upon "Conquest of Happiness" in a bookstore, which

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\$1600 has been contributed or pledged for 1975 by the founding members. 6-10 Cranford, Eisler, Garstens, Kwok, Lamont, Neilands, Tuck. 7-48

Ashkenazy, Bae, Blackwell, Davis, Lackey, McDonald, Reader, Ruja. 8-55

Reminder to contribute. 9-44

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  Contributions during the first 3 years ('74-'76) have provided 64%
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   Campbell, Cranford, Green, Hill, Lamont, Milham. 15-37
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   Elected a Director for 3 years starting 1/1/76. 10-6
   Reports as Board Chairman and Finance Coordinator (8/76), including
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   Board Chairman's Report (2/77) including keys to future growth. 13-5++7
   Board Chairman's Report (5/77). 14-4
   Writes 2 papers, "Russell and his Detractors" and "Bertrand Russell's
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Conception of the Meaning of Life" (BRS Library). 14-21

CRANFORD, PETER G. (continued) Board Chairman's Report (8/77) including thoughts on finances, and more on qualifications of Directors. 15-2 His paper, "Bertrand Russell's Relevance to Psychology" is offered to readers of American Psychological Ass'n's "APA Monitor". 15-47 Board Chairman's Report (9/77). 16-5. See "Cranford" under NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS CURRENT PUBLIC ISSUES Why 138 communities are fighting nuclear power. # 9-20 Senate Bill S.1. may muzzle a free press. 9-21 Where to write for Nader's Public Citizen literature. 9-22 DAVIS, ROBERT K. (BOB) Founding member Elected Vice-President. 1-p.7 Vice-President's Report (5/74). 2-21++24 Vice-President's Report (9/74). 3-11 Joins Amnesty International. 3-21 A brief profile. 3-67 His remarks at Annual Meeting (2/75). 6-9 International Civil Liberties Committee. How Amnesty International functions. 6-29 Compiles a Russell book-list. 7-19 Vice-President's Report. 8-12+14 Elected a Director for 3 years starting 1/1/76 Appointed President of HRS(12/75). 10-9 Chairs Annual Meeting (12/75). 10-14 President's Report(4/76). 10-16++23 President's Report (8/76). 11-4 Issued President's Letters on 4/1/76 and 6/1/76. 11-4 His letter to Solzhenitsyn. 11-17 President's Report (11/76), including his planned trip to England. 12-4 Reports on his trip to England, visits Michael Scott, Ken Fleet, John Sutcliffe, Edith Russell, Dora Russell, Chris Farley, Amnesty Int'l headquarters. 13-8 Responds to Sidney Hook's article. 13-30 President's Report (5/77). 14-5 President's Report (8/77). 15-3 President's Report (11/77), including BR's views on the Panama Canal and gay rights. 16-6 See "Davis, Robert. K" under NEWSLETTER CONTRIBUTORS DENONN, LESTER Elected an honorary member. 3-42 Describes his trip to London and Wales. 4-25 Elected a Director for one year starting 1/1/76. 10-6 Pens some verse titled, "A History of Philosophy". 11-23 Re-elected a Director for 3 years starting 1/1/77. 12-12 His recollections of 3 hours with BR (1943), reprinted in full. 14-16 DIRECTORS Cranford recommends these 12 Directors at Annual Meeting (12/75). 8-9 15 Directors elected at Annual Meeting (12/75): Cranford, Davis, Eisler, Garstens, Slezak, for 3-year terms; Hopkins, Jackanicz, McKeown, Pitt, Tait, for 2-year terms; Blackwell, Denonn, McDonald, Neilands, Reinhardt, for 1-year terms. All terms start 1/1/76.

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Cranford's views on the functions and qualifications of Directors. 11-3 Directors elected by mail ballot: Blackwell, Denonn, McDonald, Neilands,

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Nominate your candidates for Director. 12-37 14-37

More on qualifications for Director, according to Cranford. 15-2

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Outside USA and Canada, add \$5. 10-12

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Sierra Club's salute to BR as an early conservationist. 3-31

The Sierra Club understated it, says Blackwell. 4-15

BR did not share Western man's anthropocentric indifference to the non-human environment, according to 2 papers by George Sessions (HRS Library).8-35 "Small is Beautiful" by E.F. Schumacher shares the tiew expressed by Sessions. 8-63

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One firm may be willing to make replicas of Jacob Epstein's head of ER, if we can get permission to do so. 2-35

Lady Epstein has refused permission to make replicas, for reasons that are not persuasive. 12-21

"FAITH OF A HUMANIST"

This AHA pamphlet is reprinted. 14-14

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Recommended by Tobin as an introduction to HR for beginners. 15-9

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7 commercially available films of ER are listed. 12-12

The BRS Library has 2 BR films. 13-48

The HRS Library acquires 2 more HR films. 15-33

A review of 3 of the BR films in the BRS Library. 15-32

The ERS Library now swas 5 of the 7 films; 2 to go. 16-43

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FINANCES

BRS now tax-exempt. 5-31

Cranford on the need for money. 6-49

Contributions are tax-deductible; also cost of attending meetings, for professional philosophers. 6-50

Members will vote on whether the BRS should partly finance publication of "What I Believe." 7-46

A proposal: to finance future projects by vote and assessment. 7-47 Tax-deductible travel (to meetings) for 2 groups of HRS members:

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Tax-deduction reminder: report what you deduct to HRS Treasurer.

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Cranford is now Chairman of the Finance Committee. 10-37

Members suggest ways to raise money. 11-3

Time-Life film on BR is priced at \$275. 11-40

Codicil to a will, for leaving money to the ERS.15-38

2 films still needed, to complete the ERS Library's collection of ER films; contributions solicited. 16-43

If the ERS is in your will, please notify the ERS Secretary. 16-44 See CONTRIBUTIONS

See FUND-RAISING

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HR medallion by Warner Williams, \$20. 5-30

French Government's ER medallion, and costs. 6-47

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Books by mail at a discount, from Bookquick. 10-34

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BRS Bulletin describes founding, 2/8/74. 1-p.2,#3 and p.7

Cranford discovers "The Conquest of Happiness" in a bookstore, an event which ultimately leads to the founding of the ERS. 6-6

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"On the feasibility of coal-driven power stations." 7-45

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Scientists, following BR's advice, alert the public to the dangers of technology (review of their book). 7-22

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"GUIDED TOUR OF INTELLECTUAL RUBBISH"

Robert Rounseville, who had planned to do this one-man show based on ER's life and writings, dies. 3-33

Marvin Kaye, who wrote it, seeks another actor. 6-20

HONORARY MEMBERS

Procedure for honorary membership. 3-6

Edith Russell. 3-41

Lester Denonn. 3-43

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Conrad Russell. 15-24

HOOK'S ARTICLE

Sidney Hook's article which calls BR anti-semitic, "Bertrand Russell the Man, " in "Commentary" (July 1976), is reproduced. 12-62

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Press releases sent to hometown or campus publications of 11 founding members. 1-p.2,#1

Newspaper clippings (reproduced) resulting from press releases on Cranford, Eisler, Pitt, Tait. 1-pp.5,6

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Special publications that may be interested in news about the BRS. 1-p.3 and 2-39

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News item in Ziff-Davis newsletter, "Behavior Today, "(9/23/74) tells of founding of the BRS. 4-8

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Announcement of forthcoming ERS session at American Philosophical Association meeting is mailed to "Chairman, Philosophy Department" of 250 colleges and universities. 5-6

Book-of-the-Month Club agrees to mention BR in its future ads that feature "The Encyclopedia of Philosophy". 5-8

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Harcourt Brace Jovanovich promises publicity for Tait's talk at the BRS/APA session (12/74). 5-10

Information Committee Report on approximate costs of Newsletters and other printed material. 6-30

Information Committee Report, mostly describing the ERS college course survey. 7-12,13

83% of colleges and universities responding in BRS survey give at least one course wholly or partly on BR. 7-12

INFORMATION COMMITTEE (continued)

Information Committee Report. 8-19,20

"American Rationalist" gives brief digest of the BRS college course survey. 8-20

BR Bulletin Board Display, at Moorhead College, with photo. 8-34

The ERS is mentioned on the dust cover of "My Father, Bertrand Russell" by Katharine Russell Tait. 8-58

Information Committee Report. 9-7++10

Description of the aims and functions of the Information Committee. 10-42

"Serials Review" (Inaugural Issue, January-June 1975) writes up the BRS Newsletter. 12-20.5

Information Committee Report. 13-12

Information Committee Report on the use of the "editorial'we'". 14-9

Information Committee Report. 15-7

See EPSTEIN HEAD

INFORMATION PACKAGE (OR PACKET)

"Bulletin" (3/74), telling about founding of the BRS, is sent to inquirers. 1-p.2,#3 and p.7

"Dear Bertrand Russell Admirer" (Letter of Invitation) is sent to inquirers. 1-p.2,#4 and p. 8

List of 5 items included in Information Package, 5/74. 2-38

No conformity requirement for membership (full text). 10-47

List of 9 items included in Information Packet, 11/76. 12-20

"INFORMATION PHILOSOPHIE"

New Swiss periodical about trends in philosophy, in German(BRS Library). 14-13 INTERNATIONAL CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE.

Name changed. See UNIVERSAL HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE

INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE

Name changed. See UNIVERSAL HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE RIGHTS OF MAN

A brief description of their aims and methods. 10-23

INTRODUCING BR TO BEGINNERS

Cranford recommends "The Conquest of Happiness" and "Marriage and Morals". 2-7

Slezak recommends "New Hopes for a Changing World". 2-7

Lackey recommends "What I Believe" (1925). 2-7

Which book by BR did BRS members read first? 3-27

Cranford has given away more than 700 copies of "The Conquest of

Happiness*, Gary Slezak has given away 50 copies. 3-29

Tobin recommends "The Faith of a Humanist". 15-9

Eisler recommends "Bertrand Russell Speaks His Mind." 16-36b

INVITATIONS TO CORRESPOND

Alex Dely invites members to write him, on any topic in his 3-page report of 7/1/77. 16-45

James Kuzmak invites members to write, on his Cortex project. 16-46 JACKANICZ, DONALD W.

A brief profile. 3-71

Visits the Archives (11/74). 5-18

Elected a Director for 2 years starting 1/1/76

Appointed Chairperson, Library Committee. 10-10

Disturbed by BR's 4 marriages. 11-34. (Cranford's response: 12-22)

Visits the Archives again (6/77). 15-17

Re-elected a Director for 3 years starting 1/1/78. 16-12

See LIBRARY COMMITTEE, of which he is Chairperson

See "Jackanicz" under NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS

See "ackanicz" under NEWSLETTER CONTRIBUTORS

KOREAN BERTRAND RUSSELL SOCIETY

KERS is formed, in West Germany. Issues "The Torch" (ERS Library).13-55 2nd issue of "The Torch" (ERS Library). 15-42

LACKEY, DOUGLAS

Recommends "What I Believe" as an introduction to BR for beginners. 2-7 Gives talk on HR's first meeting with Wittgenstein, at HRS/APA session(12/74).6-4

LAMONT, CORLISS

An early contributor. 3-55

See "Lamont" under NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS

LANSDELL, HERBERT C.

Is working on future plans for the BRS at the American Psychological Association. 13-6

Can supply information about The Society for Philosophy and Psychology. 13-53

See "Lansdell" under NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS

LENIN

BR's assessment of Lenin. 14-15

LIBRARIES (PUBLIC)

Pitt suggests using public library facilities for local ERS chapter meetings. 3-13 Suggestion: post HRS fact sheet in libraries, to get inquiries from potential members. 12-19

Cranford shows "ER discusses Happiness" (film) in Augusta Library. 16-11

LIBRARY (BRS)

BRS Library is established (12/75), with Don Jackanicz as Chairperson. 10-10 Gary Slezak, Co-Chairperson. 14 Library acquisitions listed (##1-14).

Borrowing rules and procedures. 11-39

Time-Life film on ER is priced at \$275. 11-40

Library's address. 12-50

Library Committee Report (9/76). 12-51 16 Library acquisitions (##15-30). 12-52 Library Committee Report. 13-47

List of 48 Library acquisitions to date (##1-48). 13-48

Library Committee Report. 14-34

Review of 3 of the ER films in the Library. 15-32

10 Library acquisitions (##49-58). 15-33

How to get information about the Library's holdings. 15-34

Library Committee Report. 16-39

4 Library acquisitions (##59-62). 16-40

Library now owns 5 of the 7 available HR films; 2 to go; contributions welcomed. 16-43

See FOR SALE

LIBRARY COMMITTEE Donald W. Jackanicz, Chairperson Gary Slezak, Co-Chairperson See LIBRARY (BRS)

LOCAL BRS CHAPTERS

Blackwell, Garstens, Pitt and Slezak are organizing local chapters. 3-5 Pitt's group's first meeting, 5/30/74 (Fresno, Cal.) Suggestions for finding meeting rooms and publicising meetings at no cost. 3-13

Garsten's (Washington, C.D. area) group meets 6/17/74 and 7/15/74,

discusses "The Conquest of Happiness". 3-15

Slezak's (Chicago area) group calls "The Conquest of Happiness" simplistic, dated, elitist, sexist, and too rational. 3-16

Pitt's (Fresno) group's 2nd meeting (Summer 1974) disscusses "The Conquest of Happiness". 3rd meeting (10/6/74), in local branch library, shows 2 BR films, rented from USC Library. 4-3

Garsten's (Washington area) group has had 3 meetings so far (11/74), has discussed "The Conquest of Happiness" mostly. 4-3

A NYC chapter will start soon. 6-15

Slesak's ('hicago area) group's 2nd meeting (11/25/74) sees ER film (NBC 1951 interview). McKeown discussess BR's contributions to sociology. 6-42 Slezak's (Chicago area) group has 3 more meetings, discusses "A Free Man's Worship", "Human Society in Ethics and Politics". 7-33

MEMBERSHIP CATEGORIES

There are 3 kinds of members, suggests Cranford. 2-5

LOCAL BRS CHAPTERS (continued) Jackanicz and McDonald (NYC) make and distribute posters in NYU area to recruit members. 7-34 Pitt's (Fresno) group merges with the Philosophical Club at California State University. 8-39 Pitt's (Fresno) HRS-Philosophical Club needs to find ways to attract non-academic people. 9-25 Efforts to start a NYC group are abandoned. 9-26 Slezak's (Chicago area) group is meeting regularly, monthly. 10-15 Slezak's (Chicago area) group, now active for nearly 2 years, has met 5 times in the first half of 1976, discussing "Freedom and Organization", "An Inquiry into Meaning and Truth", "Marriage and Morals", " Why I Am Not a Christian", "Unpopular Essays", etc. 11-44 Slezak's (Chicago area) group discusses "The Problems of Philosophy" and Hook's article(12-62). 14-20 MARX, MARXISM "The Guardian" (Mayaguez story, 7-28) says it is Marxist. 8-51 Source of ER quotation on Marx wanted. 9-19 Quotes of BR on Marx wanted. 9-19 MC DONALD, DANIEL T. III Elected a Director for 1 year starting 1/1/76. 10-6 Becomes Co_Chairperson, Universal Human Rights Committee. 11-11 Re-elected a Director for 3 years starting 1/1/77 MC KEOWN, JAMES E. Discusses HR's contributions to sociology at Chicago-area chapter meeting. 6-42 Elected a Director for 2 years starting 1/1/76 MEMBERS Members who have read more than 25 books by BR. 3-28 Members' occupations. 3-47 Members' particular interests in BR. 3-48 Brief profiles of members: Ambery 3-62; Allendorf 4-40; Arkin 4-37; Beattie (now Robert) 3-63; Berkshire 4-38; Block 3-64; Butler 4-41; Campbell 3-65; Cranford 3-66; Davis 3-67; Eisler 3-68; Formo 4-42; Garstens 3-69; Hopkins 4-43; Hyman 3-70; Jackanics 3-71; John 3-72; Kahan 3-73; Kong 3-74; Kwok 4-44; Lackey 3-75; Lefkowitch 4-45: McWilliams 4-39; Milne 3-76; Neilands 3-77; Don Roberts 3-78; Ruja 4-46; Rybnikar 3-79; Scheu 4-47; Slezak 3-80; Stone 3-81; Tait 3-82; Thomas 4-48; Tuck 3-83; Turquette 4-49; George Williams 3-84 See NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS See NEWSLETTER CONTRIBUTORS MEMBERSHIP ANALYSIS AND STATISTICS 48 members + 2 honorary members (9/74) 3-44 Occupations of members. 3-47 Members' particular interests in BR. 3-48 What kind of people join? (All kinds). 5-21 Members' age range: 14 to 80. 5-22 Number of members: 72 (12/16/74). 5-23 Member #100 joined on 3/25/75. 6-44 122 members, 18% women. 8-44 Student members 30%. 9-32 140 current members (+ 19 ex-members)(12/1/75).9-33 145 members(12/27/75). 10-15 71% renewal rate. 11-33 176 members (7/1/76). 11-28 2 out of 3 new members return the Questionnaire. 16-27 83% of members are male; 33% are students; 14% are academic people. 16-28

MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE Lee Eisler, Chairperson Beverly Smith, Co-Chairperson Costs of materials sent to inquirers and new members. 6-30

Carol Mull becomes Co-Chairperson. 9-7

We no longer provide all back issues of Newsletters to new members; current year's back issues are provided. Earlier issues may be bought or borrowed. 9-9

Aims and functions of the Membership Committee are described. List

of records that are kept. 10-43

Beverly C. Smith succeeds Carol Mull as Co-Chairperson. 14-10

See ADVERTISING

See RECRUITING

MEMBERSHIP LIST

List of members (as of 1/1/77) is distributed with NL13. 13-15
Membership lists are for members' personal use only and are not to be
sold or given to outsiders. 13-38

MEMBERSHIP RENEWALS

Please respond promptly; you get only one renewal request. 7-49 Renewal procedure and grace period. 9-31

MILHAM, ELIZABETH (BETTY) DE LOACH

May be able to have Tom Horne's choral work, "Three Passions", performed by the Westminster Choir at Princeton. 14-4

Provides funds for BRS Travel Grant. 14-4

MINUTES

Minutes of the 1st Meeting (2/74) is included in the Information Package sent to inquirers. 2-38

Minutes of the Annual Meeting (12/75,NYC) enclosed with NIL2. 12-58 Reason why 12/75 Meeting, formerly called "2nd Annual Meeting", is now called "3rd Annual Meeting". 12-58

Minutes of 4th Annual Meeting(2/77, Los Angeles) mailed with NL15. 15-46 Minutes of 4th Annual Directors Meeting (2/77, L.A.) mailed with NL15. 15-46

Minutes of 4th Annual Directors Meeting (2///,L.A.) Balled with Minutes MORRELL, LADY OTTOLINE

"Ottoline at Garsington", Gathorne-Hardy, ed., book reviewed by Raymond Mortimer. 4-17 MULL, CAROL

See MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE
See NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS

MYSTICISM

Cranford refers to "Russellian mysticism". 6-26

Cranford explains his position on mysticism, and defines "Russellian mysticism". 7-9
Session likes Jager's closing chapters. "Should be required reading for Russellites
who conceive of ER as the arch—atheist and supreme no-nonsense rationalist." 9-13

Sutcliffe opposes Cranford's "mystical view of BR". 9-24

Bae thinks Pitt's "Russell on Religion" (9-28) may reconcile the Cranford and Sutcliffe positions. 11-22

See RATIONALITY

See RELIGION/ATHEISM/AGNOSTICISM

NEILANDS, J.B. (JOE)

A brief profile. 3-77

Writes "Science and the Biosphere; Coexistence or Catastrophe?", published in "Environmental Action Bulletin" (11/29/75). 9-47

Elected a Director for 1 year starting 1/1/76. 10-6

Re-elected a Director for 3 years, starting 1/1/77. 12-12

Reviews and recommends "Facing Up to Nuclear Power". 13-46

See SCIENCE COMMITTEE, of which he is Chairperson

See "Neilands" under NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS See "Neilands" under NEWSLETTER CONTRIBUTORS.

NEW MEMBERS WELCOMED: 2-48; 3-43; 4-30; 5-20; 6-43; 7-35; 8-42; 9-29; 10-31; 11-26; 12-38; 13-40; 14-29; 15-25; 16-25.

NEW MEMBER PACKET See WELCOME PACKET

NEWSLETTER Lee Eisler, Editor

Newsletter schedule and closing dates. 4-11

Cost of a Newsletter. 6-30

NL10 (April 1976) mailed in February. 10-48

Newsletter date shift. New dates: Feb., May, Aug., Nov. 10-49

NL13 (Feb. 1977) mailed in April. 13-52

The use of the "editorial 'we'does not necessarily represent the ERS position. 14-9

New name sought for Newsletter. 16-47

Dates of 4 years of Newsletters (16 issues, 1974-1977). 16-48

Trivia in the Newsletter. 16-49

See NEWSLETTER SUPPLEMENTS

See NEWSLETTER CONTRIBUTORS

NEWSLETTER SUPPLEMENTS

NL7: Report on Courses on Bertrand Russell

NLS: A Russell Book-list, by Kenneth Blackwell

ML11: Sutcliffe's Suggested Aims(for the BRS)

NL12: 9 Suggested Aims, dated 11/1/76

Bylaws for the BRS

Bylaws for the Board of Directors

Minutes of the 3rd Annual Meeting (12/75)

NII3: Membership list as of 1/1/77

The Bertrand Russell Peace Foundation, its Aims and Work (pamphlet)

NL15: "On Bertrand Russell and a Symphony" by Graham Whettam

Alex Dely reports

Minutes of the 4th Annual Meeting (2/77)

Minutes of the 4th Annual Directors Meeting(2/77)

NOBEL PRIZE FOR LITERATURE 1950

Presentation of the award (full text). 7-52

NOTICE TO NEW MEMBERS

Notice to new members, about agreeing to abide by the BRS Constitution. 2-49 Note: a similar notice, about agreeing to abide by the BRS Bylaws, is now part of the Letter of Welcome, sent to new members.

NUCLEAR POWER

Neilands' statement on dangers of nuclear power will be submitted

to BRS members for approval or disapproval, by vote. 7-15

The members approve the Neilands statment, now the official BRS position. 8-21,27

The pro-nuclear power "Manifesto on energy signed by 32 scientists"

accompanied customers' bill sent by Public Service Gas & Electric Co (NJ). 8-24 The ERS's statement on (against) nuclear power is not exactly trail-blazing. 8-28 Neilands! Hiroshima Day address against nuclear power (full text). 8-69

"Why 138 communities are fighting nuclear power" (pamphlet). 9-20

Committee for Nuclear Responsibility, Inc. has a distinguished Board of Directors.

Union of Concerned Scientists asks US government to go slow on construction and export of nuclear power plants. 12-66

NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS

Ashkenazy, Eleanor, quotes Cranford on fear of death. 6-38

Ashkenazy, Irvin. His story on sea urchins appears in "Westways",7/74. 3-34

Bae, Dong-In is granted political asylum in West Germany. 8-40

Responds to Sidney Hook's article. 13-31

Forms Korean Bertrand Russell Society, in West Germany. 13-55

Beattie, Lorraine, marries BRS Member Don Roberts. 4-23

Block, Amy, graduates with honors in biochemistry. 3-35

Is a member of the Faculty Academic Senate Committee on Academic Freedom. 15-19

Butler. John. seeks book, "Reger Fry, A Biography" by Virginia Woolf. 5-16

NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS (continued)

Cranford, Peter. Recommends hardship discharge for Army sergeant. 4-24 Comments on the conflict between the military and the media. 5-17 His"\$64,000 Question" returns to the air.

Writes scripts for tapes, on discipline in the classroom. 10-29 Letter to Editor, "Is Billy Carter Smarter Than His Brother?" 16-21

De Cola, Felix, is host to a visit from Davis. 10-17

Dely, Alex, attends graduate study semester at Ghent State University (Belgium, attends seminar at CERN, forms Philosophy Club at Illinois Central College. 15-20

Eastman, William, returns from 6 months in Japan. 12-32

Ellis, Albert, has article on religious beliefs in "The Humanist" (3-4/77). 14-22 Scheduled to speak at Marion County Mental Health Association(5/77). 14-22

Hopkins, Edwin, offers paper arguing aginst compulsory aducation. 10-30

Gives course, "Self-help through Philosophy", using "he Conquest of Happiness". 14-12

Summer activities (1977): takes a hike, reads and writes. 15-12

Horne, Thomas, see CHORAL WORK BY TON HORNE

Houchin, Peter, locates and sells 18th Century English books of scholarly interest.

Jackanicz, Donald, visits the Russell Archives (11/74) 5-18 Is working for his doctorate, passes orals.13-37 Visits the Russell Archives again (6/77). 15-17

Kohl, Marvin, was Special Editor of Benificent Euthanasia Issue of "he Humanist" (7-8/74). 6-39

Kravig, Arlyn, reports on higher education in Soledad Prison. 10.28 Lamont, Corliss. His article, "How to be happy - though married", will

be included in an anthology, 4-27

His book, "Voice in the Wilderness," has led to radio and TV appearances. 4-27 Has an ad in"The New York Times" on the Mayaguez affair. 7-28

His ad for his pamphlet, "How to be happy - though married" is reproduced. 7-29 Sues CIA under Freedom of Information Act. 12-73

Runs an ad, "Vietnam, a Time for Healing and Compassion". 13-38

Named Humanist of the Year, by American Humanist Association

Writes "Adventures in Civil Liberties". 15-22

"How I Became a Humanist", his acceptance speech as Humanist of the Year. 15-43 Praises "The New York Times" for exposing the ties between the ACLS and the FBI. 16-24

Lansdell, Herbert is author of 2 papers, "INS opinion about psychosurgery" and "Psychosurgery: Some Ethical Considerations" (BRS Library). 7-30

Can supply information about The Society for Philosophy and Psychology. 13-53 Lefkowitch, Herman, hears Joe Neilands interviewed on radio (WBAI). 6-40 Leiber, Justin, appointed visiting scientist at MIT. Another book coming soon. 15-24 Levine, Anita Joyce, runs for City Council of San Antonio on solar energy plank. 7-31

Malatesha, R.N., takes position at Idaho State University. 12-34 Milham, Betty De Loach, schedules organ concerts (7/77) and other musical activities.

14-25 Mull, Carol, gives 6 lectures on symbolism. 11-24

Teaching business law, electronic accounting, art appreciation. 14-40 Neilands, Joe, gives a summer course in Peru (1974). 3-37

Edita "Microbial Iron Metabolism". 3-37 and p. 26

Makes a biochemical discovery. 11-10,45

Pitt, Jack, attends 2-month summer session (1977), "Philosophy and the Social Sciences, at Johns Hopkins University. 14-26

Roberts, Don, and Lorraine Beattie marry. 4-23

He reads paper to the Peirce Society, at APA(12/75); she gets her Ph.D. teaches assertiveness training for women. 11-25

NEWS ABOUT MEMBERS (continued)

Ruja, Harry. His bibliography appears in "Bertrand Russell: A Collection of Critical Essays," D.F.Pears, ed. 7-32

Slezak, Gary, wins 1st place in Chicago Playwrights Center contest. His play is performed (1/76). 10-27

Smith, Warren Allen, writes "Manhattan Scene" for West Indian newspapers. 14-27 Sutcliffe, John, has a letter in "New Humanist" (England) on rationality and irrationality. 11-21

Tait, Katharine Russell. Her book about her father is scheduled for publication in February or March 1975. 3-38

Will give a course on ER's educational ideas. 3-38

Speaks at McMaster University. 7-27

Speaks at the University of Chicago. 12-35

Tomimori, Kouji, attends Pugwash Symposium in Kyoto (8/75). 8-41

Vogt, Herbert, attends Olympic Games in Montreal. 12-36

NEWSLETTER CONTRIBUTORS

Bertrand, Frank, compiles a list of 62 dissertations on ER. (reproduced). 15-16
Blackwell, Kenneth. Jill Turner article on Dora Russell, in "The Times" (England).7-21
Hitaka's article on ER's influence on Japanese intellectuals, in "The Times". 7-50
Burn refutes Rowse claim that ER was a bloody humbug. 12-49

Block, Amy. BR introduced peace symbol in his 1958 Alderston march. 7-20

"On the feasibility of coal-driven power stations." 7-53
"A gentleman may use a sword but never a typewriter." 13-28

Bond, Dan, suggests walking. 11-43

Corbett, Una, "Recollections of Beacon Hill" by her daughter, Joy. 13-23

Davis, Bob. Book review of "Advice and Dissent" by Primack and von Hippel. 7-22 Where Red Hackle whiskey is sold in the USA. 12-41

The Durants visit BR (1948). 13-24

Answer to question: What did BR think of Sartre? ("pure nonsense"). 13-43

Bedford anecdote. 14-35

The occasion of John Russell's maiden speech in The House of Lords. 15-23

Text of John Russell's maiden speech. 15-45

Whettam's "On Bertrand Russell and a Symphony". 15-14,46

Lamont's speech. 15-43

BR's favorite song. 16-15

BR quoted and rebuked on smiling Chinese coolies. 16-19

Elizabeth Russell anecdote. 16-41

Denonn, Lester. French Government's medallion of BR. 6-47

Donadio, Alberte. Studs Terkel interview of BR mentioned in "Time." 14-17

Hoopes, Ophelia, responds to the Hook article. 15015

Houchin, Peter. Bedford Anecdote. 14-35

Elizabeth Russell anecdote. 16-41

Jackanicz, Donald, visits the Archives(11/74). 5/18

BR's influence on Jimmy Carter and B.F.Skinner. 12-17,18

Kate Tait speaks at the University of Chicago. 12-35

Bertrand Russell Memorial Logic Conference. 11-16, 13-48(#34)

ER introduced Vaughan Williams to Whitman's poetry. 11-16

Survey of 7 commercially available BR films. 12-15

Ayer's criticism of Clark's book and Dinnage's book review. 12-48

Denonn's "Recollections of 3 hours spent with BR." 14-16

Will Durant's assessment of BR. 14-19

Mortimer Adler includes 3 books by BR among his 95 "of lasting significance" of this century. 15-10

Frank Russell's view of his brother, Bertie.15-11

Visits the Archives a second time (6/77). 15-17

Kraus, Henry, supplies answer, telling who BR's favorite mystery/detective story authors were: Michael Innes and Agatha Christie. 11-32

NEWSIFTTER CONTRIBUTORS (continued)

Lansdell, Herbert. Gallup Poll finds US widely religious. 13-34

McDonald, Dan. Marvin Harris quote against irrationality. 7-44

Senator Mike Gravel's Energy Newsletter on scientists against nuclear power. 8-28 BR quotes on the movies. 11-13

Corliss Lamont sues the CIA. 12-33

Lev, Rosemarie. "Bertrand Russell and God: A Memoir" by Leo Rosten. 16-13 McWilliams, Jim, was introduced to ER in a college freshman English course

anthology, "Toward Liberal Education", Locke, Gibson & Arms, eds. 5-19

Mull, Carol, suggests posting ERS literature in public libraries. 12-19

Albert Ellis to speak to Mental Health Ass'n, Marion County. 14-22 Neilands, Joe. Prof. Mukatis' Letter to Editor of "hemical and Engineering

News", mistrusting the experts on pollutant thresholds. 7-16 Reinhardt, Stephen. BR's quip about why he ate in a certain cafeteria. 12-16

Ruja, Harry. See BOOK REVIEWS

Slezak, Gary. BR's quip, why he took to politics. 7/17

Smith, Beverly. Lemont's letter to "The New York Times" on the improper ties between the ACLU and the FBI. 16-24

Smith, Warren Allen. Letter he received from ER (1951). 13-25

Sutcliffe, John. Mail study scheme. 12-28

Visit to Penrhyndeudraeth. 12-29

Pictures taken at Penrhyndeudraeth (ERS Library). 13-39

Crawshay-Williams obituary. 16-38

Taskonis, Tom. HR course at U. of Wisconsin - Parkside (Kenosha), Fall 1976. 11-46A 4 anthologies that include BR. 12-14

HR quote that Americans and Russians will try to exterminate each other on the moon. 12.55

Suggests O'Hair for the BRS Award. 13-33

Thinks Lenin was not ruthless, thinks communism is democratic, sends Middle East Coordinating Committee pamphlet. 13-35

Thompson, Bruce. Bookpurge on Long Island includes "Why I am not a Christian." 11-20 Tobin. John. "Faith of a Humanist" by ER(pamphlet). 15-9

Vogt, Herbert. BR's definition of freedom as "the absence of obstacles

to the realization of desires." 12-13 Business card of another Bertrand Russell. 15-35

Wheeler, Bernard, Matthews article, saying - among other things - that BR had"the sexual morals of an alley cat. 8-31

Williams, James. BR called a great philanderer, in "Parade, The Sunday Newspaper Magazine" (8/31/75). 8-32

Time-Life has a BR film for sale at \$275. 11-40

See RECOMMENDED READING

OBITUARIES

Alden Whitman, New York Times obituary writer, found it a pleasure to write BR's obituary because BR "dared to envision a better, more rational humanity." 16-20

Mr. and Mrs. Rupert Crawshay-Williams. 16-38

ODDITIES

See HEDFOED ANECDOTE

See ELIZABETH RUSSELL ANECDOTE

OFFERS (FREE OFFERS)

Membership List, 93 members, as of 2/1/75. 6-45

Freethought Catalog, from "American Rationalist". 9-36

De Cola's photo of BR. 10-17

Freethought Directory, from Denver Freethinkers Society.11-30 Photo of ER smoking pipe (ERS Psychology Symposium poster). 12-3

Mote: some of these items are no longer available

OFFERS TO LEND Materials used in courses given by Magel (at Moorhead) and Sessions (at Sierra) (BRS Library). 6-35 Clippings on nuclear and solar power. 7-15 Davis book-list. 7-19 Lansdell's 2 papers on psychosurgery (RRS Library). 7-30 Session's 2 papers on the environment (BRS Library). 8-35 2 Interchange papers (philosophy). 8-60,61 Sutcliffe's paper disagreeing with Cranford's view of Russellian mysticism, and Sutcliffe's reactions to criticisms of "The Conquest of Happiness". 9-24 "Russell on Religion" by Pitt (BRS Library). 9-28 Hopkins' paper against compulsory education. 10-30 Book reviews of the "Big 3" (Clark's Life of Bertrand Russell", Tait's "My Father, Bertrand Russell", and Dora Russell's "The Tamarisk Tree" (HRS Library). 10-35 Malatesha's "1976" quotes. 11-14 Denonn's verse. 11-23 "Naturalistic Humanism" by Lamont (BRS Library). 11-36 BRS Psychology Symposium papers (BRS Library). 12-3 OFF ICERS Officers elected at founding meeting: Cranford, President; Davis, Vice-President; Pitt, Secretary; Tait, Treasurer. 1-p.7 Officers are authorized to spend up to \$300 on a single project. 6-13 New office created: Chairman of the Board. Cranford appointed to it. 10-8 New officers appointed for layear term (1976): Davis, President; Slezak, Vice-President; Pitt, Secretary; Reinhardt, Treasurer. 10-9 O'HAIR, MADALYN MURRAY Will "debate" Tait on HR's attitude toward religion. 13-2 Taskonis suggests O'Hair for the HRS Award. 13-33 "Debate" cancelled. 14-2 PEACE SYMBOL introduced by HR in 1958 Aldermaston march. Origins of the symbol. 7-20 PENRHYNDEUDRAETH Denonn's visit. 4-25 Garstens' visit. 4-26 Sutcliffe's visit. 12-29 Davis's visit. 13-8 Sutcliffe's photos of Penrhyndeudraeth (BRS Library). 13-48 Edwin E. Hopkins, Chairperson PHILOSOPHERS COMMITTEE See PHILOSOPHERS' CORNER PHILOSOPHERS' CORNER BRS to be at APA 12/27/74, in Washington, D.C. 4-1 Promotion for the above meeting. 5-6 Report on the above meeting. 6-2++7 Call for papers for BRS/APA 12/75. 6-33 Offer to lend materials used in courses given by Magel (at Moorhead) and Sessions(at Sierra). 6-35 More on the forthcoming BRS/APA meeting of 12/75. 7-23 "Philosophers Out of Work" from "The New York Times Review of the Week" 4/13/75. 7-24 Still more on the forthcoming ERS/APA meeting of 12/75. 8-7 "Interchange", a new Newsletter feature. 8-60 2 Interchange abstracts (Simon, Armour). 8-60,61 Program for the BRS/APA meeting of 12/75(NYC). 8-65 Abstracts of 3 papers for the above meeting (Loux, Ulrich, Johnsen). 8-66+68 Call for papers for 1976 is sent to these 6 publications. 9-11

Details of the call for papers for 1976. 9-15

PHILOSOPHERS' CORNER (continued)

How "Interchange" can be useful to philosophers. 9-16

Another Interchange abstract (Harris). 9-17

Report on the BRS/APA meeting of 12/75. 10-25

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What BR wrote to the distillers of Red Hackle whiskey. 12-41

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Elected a Director for 1 year starting 1/1/76. 10-6

Appointed Treasurer. 10-9

Re-elected a Director for 3 years starting 1/1/77. 12-12

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"Freethought Catalog" offered by "American Rationalist". 9-36

"What is an Agnostic?" by BR, in "Religions in America" 9-40

"Why I Am Not a Christian" banned by a Long Island school board. 11-20

"Freethought Directory", 4 pp., from Denver Freethinkers Society. 11-30,14-39

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"Bertrand Russell and God: A Memoir" by Leo Rosten. 16-13

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Malatesha supplies many quotes for "1976". 11-14

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Wanted: BR quotes on women's rights. 8-38

Blackwell supplies quotes on Women's rights. 9-18

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"BR on the Subjection of Women", a BRS compilation, uses the quotes. 9-48

Wanted: BR quotes on Marx. 0-19

Wanted: your comments on the recent books by Tait, Clark, Dora Russell. 10-35

Wanted: your reactions to members' suggestions on how to raise money for the BRS.

Wanted: your ideas on BRS aims. 11-19

When you have taken an enjoyable trip, let us know about it. 12-37

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REQUESTS (MISC.)

Request for reviews of the 3 recent books, by Tait, Clark, and Dora Russell.

Please send them to the BRS Library. 10-35 and 12-53

Please send your spare books by or about BR to the BRS Library, and lend them your LPs and tapes to copy. 10-10

REQUESTS FOR VOLUNTEERS

Want to work on the Awards Committee? 7-25

Chairperson needed for Awards Committee. 10-13

Judges wanted for 1976 BRS/APA papers. 10-26

If you wish to serve on any committee, notify Slezak. 11-5 Volunteer wanted to make Index for the Newsletter. 15-41 See REQUESTS FOR VOLUNTEERS in the SUPPLEMENT to this Index

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Reviews books by Eames and Jager. (BRS Library). 4-28

Reviews "Russell in Review" (McMaster Centenary papers). 11-37

Tells about compiling "Mortals and Others". 13-4

Supplies ER's article, "Why Are Alien Groups Hated?" which is relevant to Hock's anti-semitism charge. 13-32

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"Warning to you from God Almighty." 9-23

Book review in Wall Street Journal (1/15/76) on Clark, Tait and Dora Russell books. 10-35

"The boring old mathematician should have stuck to his sums." 13-26 RUSSELL INTERCHANGE See "Interchange" under PHILOSOPHERS'CORNER RUSSELL, BERTRAND

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"Computer designers are indebted to logicians in general and hence to Russell in particular." 3-30 and p. 24

Sierra Club pays tribute to BR as an early conservationist (25 years ago). 3-31 BR was a conservationist even earlier than the Sierra Club says (50 years ago), according to Blackwell. 4-15

Eames denies charge that BR was sexist. 4-16

How BRS members view BR, a composite picture. 4-19

Nobel Prize presentation. (reprinted). 7-52

"Bertrand Russell's Philosophy", Indiana University's BR Memorial Symposium papers (BRS Library). 8-30,36

"... a distinct distaste for the common man...He never thought out
the necessary educational techniques to reach the common man" (Garstens).14-8

"The only philosopher of his time to face the real problems of philosophy."
(Will Durant). 14-19

Mortimer Adler includes 3 books by BR among his 95 "of lasting significance" of this century. 15-10

"He dared to envision a better, more rational humanity." (Alden Whitman). 16-20 Audiences:

BR's 2 audiences. 7-18

ER's "philosophical writings" vs. his "popular writings" discussed at Annual Meeting (2/75). 6-17

Influence on particular individuals:

Jimmy Carter has read "A History of Western Philosophy" 3 or 4 times. 12-17
ER's writings directed B.F. Skinner to Watson's doctrine of Behaviorism. 12-18
ER taught Paddy Chayevsky to act with vigor in spite of uncertainty 13-27
"On HR and a Symphony" by Graham Whettam (ERS Library). 15-14,46
ER's writings gave BRS Member Gree Beaulieu his enthusiasm for learning

BR's writings gave BRS Member Greg Beaulieu his enthusiasm for learning for a worthwhile end. 16-16

Miscellaneous:

BR introduced peace symbol in 1958 Alderston march. 7-20

BR introduced Vaugham Williams to Whitman's postry while both were Cambridge undergraduates. Williams later set some to music. 11-16

Will and Ariel Durant visit BR (1948). ;3-24

BR in Burke's Peerage (1967). 15-13

"Recollections of Beacon Hill" by a student (Joy Corbett) (reprinted). 13-23

The words of ER's favorite song, "Molly Malone". 16-15

RUSSELL, BERTRAND (continued Personally; what he was like as a person: Brenan on BR as a host. 5-14 Katharine Russell Tait reminisces about her father at HRS/APA meeting(12/74).6-3 Dera Russell's assessment of BR, in her review of Ronald W. Clark's "The Life of Bertrand Russell". 14-33 Frank Russell's view of his brother, Bertie. 15-11 Alistair Cooke's unflattering view of BR in "Six Men". 16-14 Quips and witticisms: "Every American is a democrat in the sense of 'I'm as good as you are', but very few in the sense of 'You're as good as I am'." 4-14 "When I was young, I liked mathematics. When this became too dificult, I took to philosophy, and when philosophy became too difficult, I took to politics." 7-17 Why ER ate in a certain cafeteria at Harvard: "Because I am never interrupted." 12-16 "A gentleman may use a sword but never a typewriter." 13-28 George Wills quotes BR in "Newsweek" on 2 kinds of work. 14-18 Sex: opinions about BR's sex life: "The sexual morals of an alley cat." 8-31 "...a great philanderer..." 8-32 "Alley cat" tossed back by Blackwell. 9-14 BR's 4 marriages disturb one BR member. 11-34 Cranford's assessment of BR and sex. 12-22 Writings, interviews, remarks: BR quote at age 97 in "Humanist of Canada". 5-7 "...philosophers and mathematicians in love..." 5-13 "Are We Any Happier?", a P.S. to "The Conquest of Happiness" (reprinted). 6-31 BR on the movies (4 excerpts). 11-13 BR defines freedom. 12-13 BR on the Americans and Russians exterminating each other on the moon. 12-55 ER's letter to Warren Smith, on not labeling himself (reprinted). 13-25 "Faith of a Humanist" (reprinted). 14-14 Terkel interviews BR (1962) (reproduced). 15-44 ER on canals, including the one in Panama. 16-6b BR on gay rights. 16-6c "Bertrand Russell and God: A Memoir" by Leo Rosten. 16-13 James Reston's column on a "Russell Doctrine". 16-17 "...civilized people are generally polygamous..." 16-18 BR quoted and rebuked on Chinese coolies. 16-19 See THE CONQUEST OF HAPPINESS See INDEX TO BR'S WRITINGS RUSSELL, CONTRAD Becomes honorary member of the BRS. 15-24 RUSSELL, DORA BLACK "The Woman Who Refused to Live in the Shadow of Bertrand Russell", in "The Times"(London)(reprinted). 7-21 "The Tamarisk Tree" by Dora Russell. Cranford's comment. 9-41 Jackanicz' comment on "The Tamarisk Tree". 11-34 Reviews "The Life of Bertrand Russell" by Ronald W. Clark. 14-33

Has another book in work, which will include Joy Corbett's remarks about Beacon Hill School. 16-37

RUSSELL, EDITH

Her letter on the BRS's founding. 3-12 How to address her, in a letter. 3-61

She accepts honorary memberhip in the BRS. Her letter. 4-29

Her complimentary letter to Davis, 14-5

RUSSELL, ELIZABETH, ANECDOTE

Elizabeth Russell, at her death (1669), turned out to be a man, according to a book published in 1813. 16-41

RUSSELL, FRANK

His view of his brother, Bertie. 15-11

RUSSELL, JOHN the present Earl

Becomes honorary member of the BRS. 14-28

The occasion of his maiden speech in The House of Lords. 15-23

His maiden speech (reproduced). 15-45

RUSSELLITE STATEMENT

2 Russellite statements. 2-46

Hyman's statement. 3-49

SCIENCE COMMITTEE J. B. (Joe) Neilands, Chairperson

Neilands presides at American Chemical Society Symposium on chemical weapons, in Los Angeles, 4/1/74, 2-19,30 and pp. 10-12.

Neiland's lecture, "Chemical-Biological Weapons", is part of "Biochemistry and Society", a course at University of California, Berkeley, Spring 1974. 2-31 and p.13

Science Committee's aim (condensed): to enhance the quality of life without jeopardizing the biosphere. 2-32

The argument against chemical weapons. 3-22, 4-32

Offer, to Bertrand Russell Peace Foundation, to visit USSR scientists and inquire about their rights to political dissent, etc. 3-23

3 contemplated activites. 3-24++26

Neilands is writing an article -- on science, technology and the biosphere -- for "Organic Gardening". 5-5

Neilands submits statement on 6 qualifications for research funding, for BRS approval. 6-11

Proposal for 6 qualifications dropped, because of some ERS objections. Will be replaced by proposed statement on nuclear power. 7-15

Statement on danger of nuclear power, on which ERS members will vote. 7-15 Neilands sends clipping, Letter to the Editor of "hemical and Engineering

News", in which Prof. Mukatis mistrusts the experts on pollution thresholds.7-16

BRS votes (by mail) approving statement on nuclear power, which becomes the official BRS position. 8-21,27

Neilands gives Hiroshima Day address at Glide Memorial hurch in San Francisco (reprinted). 8-22,69

The BRS statement on (against) nuclear power is no trail blazer — trails well behind Union of Concerned Scientists' statement with 2300 signatures. 8-28

Neiland's article, "Science and the Biosphere: Coexistence or Catastrophe?" runs in (Rodale's) "Environmental Action Bulletin", 11/29/75 (reproduced).9-12,47

Neilands wants American Chemical Society to co-sponsor, with BRS, a chemical weapons symposium. 10-24

Committee members: Allendorf, Block, Garstens, evine. 10-24

Neilands will chair American Chemical Society Symposium on chemical weapons in San Francisco, 8/31/76.(BRS will not be co-sponsor.) 11-10

Report on the above Symposium, 12-9,60

The BRS Science Committee will co-sponsor a discussion, "Disarmament and Justice", on the Berkeley campus, 10/21/76. 12-10

Nyet. Russia's mixed reaction to Neiland's article, "Science and the Biosphere: Coexistence or Catastrophe?" 13-16

The discussion, "Disarmament and Justice", co-sponsored by the HRS Science Committee, produced some horrendous facts about the Trident submarine. 13-17 Medvedev accepts Science Committee's invitation to lecture at Berkeley,

on 11/22/77. 15-5,16-2,58

Idea for a world-wide short-wave network for scientists. 15-6
SHORT AND SWEET See "Quips and Witticisms" under RUSSELL, BERTRAND